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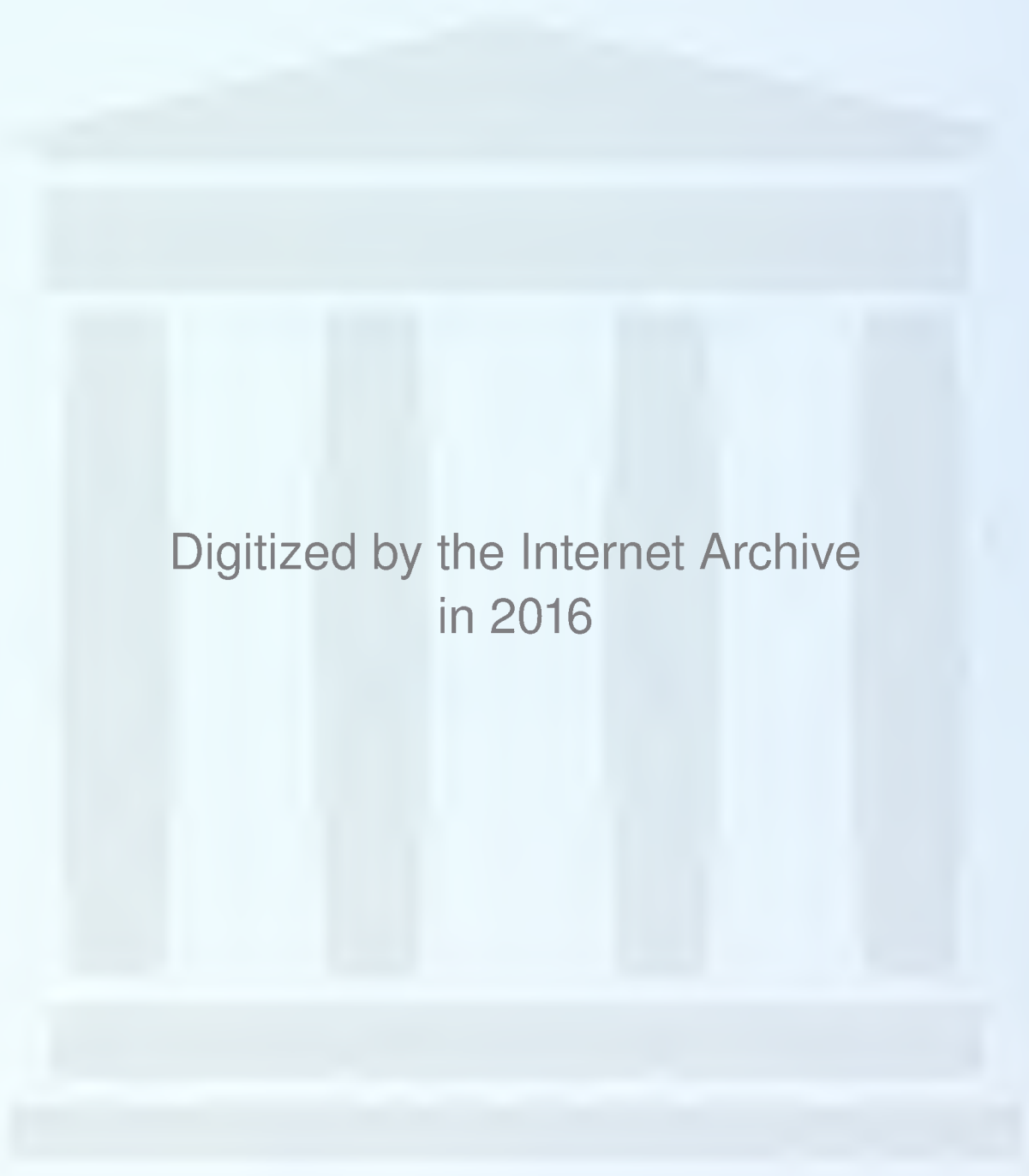
CHILD WELFARE STATISTICS • 1958

CHILD WELFARE STATISTICS

1958

Program Analysis Branch
Division of Research

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Social Security Administration Children's Bureau 1959



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1958

SUMMARY ^{1/}Children Receiving Child Welfare Services
(Tables 1-9)

In June 1958 about 417,000 children in the United States were receiving child welfare services from either public or voluntary child welfare agencies or from both types of agencies. Among these 417,000 children, services were provided primarily by voluntary agencies to 125,000 and primarily by public agencies to 292,000.

In addition, public child welfare agencies were providing supplementary services to about 50,000 children who were receiving services primarily from voluntary agencies. Most of this supplementary service was in connection with the purchase of care from voluntary agencies by the public agencies.

The 417,000 children receiving services represent 62 of every 100,000 children in the country. Public child welfare agencies provided services to 43 and voluntary agencies to 19.

Forty-five percent of the children served primarily by public agencies were living in the homes of parents or relatives, 35 percent were in foster family boarding homes, 8 percent were in adoptive homes, 7 percent in institutions.

Thirty-seven percent of the children served primarily by voluntary agencies were living in the homes of parents or relatives, 28 percent were living in foster family boarding homes, 16 percent were in adoptive homes, 14 percent were in institutions.

^{1/} This report was prepared in the Child Welfare Statistics Section under the direction of Henry C. Lajewski. For detailed analyses and trend data see Numbers 32, 36, 41, 45, 46 and 51 of the Children's Bureau Statistical Series.

Personnel in Public Child Welfare Agencies

(Tables 10-19)

Approximately 6,600 persons were employed full time in professional child welfare positions in the programs of State and local public welfare agencies on June 30, 1958. In addition to those in professional positions, about 1,850 clerical workers were employed full time in public child welfare programs.

Services to children by public welfare agencies often are rendered also by workers who devote less than full time to this work. Typically, these are "general welfare workers" who give part-time to child welfare and devote most of their time to administering the public assistance programs.

Vacancies and a large turnover in personnel posed critical administrative problems for the public child welfare services. On June 30, 1958, over 650 professional positions were vacant, 10 percent of all such positions.

About one-half of all the counties of the United States do not have full-time public child welfare services available, not even under multi-county arrangements that spread these services over several counties. These uncovered counties, which contain one-fourth of the Nation's children, are mainly rural, about 6 rural counties for every urban county.

In 1958 the median salary of public child welfare caseworkers, by far the largest group of employees in professional positions, was \$358 a month (\$4296 a year).

The median caseload of public child welfare workers was 51 in 1958.

Only 28 percent of all public child welfare workers have had full professional training.

The number of persons granted educational leave in 1958 was 520.

Selected Expenditures for Public Child Welfare Services

(Tables 20-27)

Expenditures totaled over \$176 million in 1958. This sum included outlays of \$91.3 million from State funds (52 percent of the national

total), \$75.3 million from local funds (43 percent), and \$9.5 million from Federal funds (5 percent). An estimated \$124.5 million (71 percent of the total) was used to pay for the foster care of children; \$43.4 million (25 percent) for personnel; \$900 thousand (0.5 percent) for educational leave; and \$7.3 million (4 percent) for other expenditures.

Adoptions in the United States

(Tables 28-35)

Between 94,000 and 96,000 children were adopted in the United States during 1958.

A majority of the children were adopted by persons unrelated to them. About 48 percent were adopted by relatives, most of whom were step-parents.

Nearly all of the children adopted were white; only 9 percent were non-white.

Of the children placed for adoption by unrelated persons 61 percent were placed by a public or voluntary social welfare agency. The remainder were placed independently.

Children placed independently averaged less than one month in age. Children placed by social agencies averaged 4.3 months.

DEFINITIONS

Children Receiving Child Welfare Casework Services

The number of children reported to the Children's Bureau represents the number of children receiving child welfare casework services (1) from full-time child welfare workers employed by State and local public welfare agencies, (2) from general welfare workers in public agencies if the child is not in a family receiving public assistance and (3) from voluntary child welfare agencies. Excluded from the count are children served by workers employed by juvenile or probate courts and public institutions.

Where data are shown for both public and voluntary agencies they are classified by the auspices of the agency carrying primary responsibility, in order to prevent duplication in count when a child is served simultaneously by two or more agencies.

Full-time Child Welfare Employees of State and Local Public Welfare Agencies

Full-time child welfare employees are staff members employed by State and local public welfare agencies on a full-time basis who devote all of their working time to the child welfare program. The number reported here includes directors, director-workers, caseworkers, supervisors, consultants, and specialists but excludes clerical employees.

Caseload statistics are only partial measures of the workload of child welfare workers, much of whose time is spent on activities such as homefinding, licensing, and developing community resources for children, that do not involve direct service to children and therefore do not enter into a caseload count. Some workers spend all their time on such activities.

Selected Expenditures for Child Welfare Services

Selected expenditures reported to the Children's Bureau are current expenditures from Federal, State and local funds for public child welfare services, including expenditures for personnel, foster family care, and payments to voluntary agencies and institutions for individual children. Excluded are expenditures of public institutions, public day-care centers, lump sum or per capita appropriations made by legislatures directly to voluntary agencies or institutions, expenditures of courts serving children, and public assistance expenditures for children.

Expenditures for professional and facilitating services include all reported expenditures except payments for foster care of children.

Foster care payments are money payments by State and local public welfare agencies for the care of children in foster family homes or institutions. Such payments include expenditures for board, clothing, medical care and other expenses. The value of goods in kind are excluded as are also contributions or regular payments by parents or relatives, funds from voluntary sources, OASI payments and Veterans Administration insurance payments.

Children Adopted

The number of adoptions reported to the Children's Bureau includes petitions granted during the calendar year for the adoption of children under the age of 21 years. The total includes adoptions by parents, stepparents, and other relatives.

APPENDIX

Table 1. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, AND RATE PER 10,000 CHILD POPULATION, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1958

State	Number				Percentage distribution			Rate per 10,000 child population ²
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ¹	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere	
United States total....	³ 339,801	129,493	149,644	60,293	38	44	18	49
Alabama.....	9,602	6,374	2,255	973	66	24	10	70
Alaska.....	709	247	237	225	35	33	32	83
Arizona.....	2,963	1,047	1,708	208	35	58	7	62
Arkansas.....	2,667	1,428	1,102	137	54	41	5	36
California.....	19,396	2,783	15,453	1,160	14	80	6	38
Colorado.....	2,638	1,271	1,096	271	48	42	10	40
Connecticut.....	³ 6,409	1,142	4,111	1,066	18	65	17	80
Delaware.....	1,370	574	683	113	42	50	8	83
District of Columbia.....	³ 4,218	1,581	1,259	1,321	38	30	32	166
Florida.....	3,537	923	2,227	387	26	63	11	23
Georgia.....	4,333	1,281	2,527	525	30	58	12	27
Hawaii.....	1,520	720	630	170	47	42	11	61
Idaho.....	233	170	48	15	73	21	6	8
Illinois.....	³ 4,907	774	3,588	461	16	74	10	14
Indiana.....	12,187	5,362	5,015	1,810	44	41	15	69
Iowa.....	2,820	2,186	386	248	77	14	9	27
Kansas.....	³ 2,001	593	627	775	30	31	39	25
Kentucky.....	9,162	6,615	1,407	1,140	72	15	13	72
Louisiana.....	5,904	1,250	4,125	529	21	70	9	44
Maine.....	³ 3,550	1,572	1,736	227	45	49	6	99
Maryland.....	7,654	2,140	4,674	840	28	61	11	69
Massachusetts.....	³ 6,529	1,205	4,640	659	19	71	10	40
Michigan.....	2,560	1,230	1,170	160	48	46	6	8
Minnesota.....	13,189	9,277	3,128	784	70	24	6	100
Mississippi.....	8,685	7,669	643	373	88	8	4	88
Missouri.....	4,991	2,779	1,983	229	56	40	4	33
Montana.....	813	380	359	74	47	44	9	30
Nebraska.....	1,689	728	357	604	43	21	36	31
Nevada.....	307	107	186	14	35	61	4	30
New Hampshire.....	2,117	842	954	321	40	45	15	102
New Jersey.....	8,095	2,017	5,053	1,025	25	62	13	42
New Mexico.....	1,665	611	968	86	37	58	5	43
New York.....	39,522	3,998	21,491	14,033	10	54	36	73
North Carolina.....	15,811	8,494	4,283	3,034	54	27	19	82
North Dakota.....	927	607	244	76	66	26	8	34
Ohio.....	³ 21,617	8,375	8,965	4,220	39	42	19	61
Oklahoma.....	2,951	1,258	593	1,100	43	20	37	34
Oregon.....	5,073	2,608	2,208	257	51	44	5	76
Pennsylvania ⁴	31,500	5,000	14,000	12,500	16	44	40	79
Puerto Rico.....	³ 10,685	7,144	803	2,702	67	8	25	89
Rhode Island.....	1,633	587	774	272	36	47	17	56
South Carolina.....	4,229	2,498	854	877	59	20	21	39
South Dakota.....	³ 1,003	414	435	153	41	44	15	35
Tennessee.....	4,098	1,855	1,817	426	45	44	11	29
Texas.....	1,566	831	550	185	53	35	12	4
Utah.....	1,234	589	599	46	48	48	4	32
Vermont.....	1,705	772	758	175	45	45	10	118
Virgin Islands.....	378	172	149	57	46	39	15	315
Virginia.....	11,558	4,128	6,442	988	36	56	8	75
Washington.....	6,996	2,626	3,500	870	38	50	12	67
West Virginia.....	8,076	5,107	2,288	681	63	28	9	98
Wisconsin.....	10,341	5,243	4,429	669	51	43	6	69
Wyoming.....	478	309	127	42	65	26	9	36

¹ Includes 10,227 children living elsewhere. The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

² Based on estimates of civilian population under 21 years of age, Bureau of the Census, July 1, 1958, for United States total; July 1, 1957 for individual States.

³ Includes a number of children for whom whereabouts is unknown. For the total this is less than 1 percent.

⁴ Estimated by the State Department of Welfare.

Table 2. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ¹	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere
United States total.....	² 344,163	132,833	150,948	60,031	39	44	17
Alabama.....	9,629	6,429	2,290	910	67	24	9
Alaska.....	727	282	248	197	39	34	27
Arizona.....	2,731	1,017	1,525	189	37	56	7
Arkansas.....	2,494	1,312	1,027	155	53	41	6
California.....	20,277	3,363	15,673	1,241	17	77	6
Colorado.....	2,803	1,442	1,109	252	51	40	9
Connecticut.....	6,670	1,144	4,356	1,020	17	67	16
Delaware.....	1,382	549	719	114	40	52	8
District of Columbia.....	² 4,353	1,677	1,285	1,323	39	30	31
Florida.....	3,876	1,064	2,387	425	27	62	11
Georgia.....	4,350	1,271	2,587	492	29	60	11
Hawaii.....	1,420	640	625	155	45	44	11
Idaho.....	212	146	53	13	69	25	6
Illinois.....	5,388	951	3,833	604	18	71	11
Indiana.....	12,121	5,412	5,015	1,694	45	41	14
Iowa.....	² 2,766	2,107	408	242	76	15	9
Kansas.....	² 2,042	617	665	752	30	33	37
Kentucky.....	9,108	6,599	1,400	1,109	73	15	12
Louisiana.....	6,166	1,320	4,343	503	21	71	8
Maine.....	² 3,497	1,546	1,697	238	44	49	7
Maryland.....	7,888	2,231	4,722	935	28	60	12
Massachusetts.....	² 6,381	1,286	4,412	668	20	69	11
Michigan.....	2,553	1,201	1,187	165	47	47	6
Minnesota.....	13,467	9,394	3,157	916	70	23	7
Mississippi.....	9,758	8,705	683	370	89	7	4
Missouri.....	5,039	2,767	2,021	251	55	40	5
Montana.....	723	329	341	53	46	47	7
Nebraska.....	1,734	747	401	586	43	23	34
Nevada.....	² 311	104	169	26	35	56	9
New Hampshire.....	2,060	823	943	294	40	46	14
New Jersey.....	8,237	1,978	5,202	1,057	24	63	13
New Mexico.....	1,741	691	974	76	40	56	4
New York.....	39,705	4,110	21,577	14,018	11	54	35
North Carolina.....	15,496	8,100	4,338	3,058	52	28	20
North Dakota.....	994	710	211	73	72	21	7
Ohio.....	² 21,995	8,954	8,989	4,005	41	41	18
Oklahoma.....	3,091	1,367	596	1,128	44	19	37
Oregon.....	5,370	2,845	2,265	260	53	42	5
Pennsylvania ³	31,500	5,000	14,000	12,500	16	44	40
Puerto Rico.....	² 9,941	6,551	812	2,552	66	8	26
Rhode Island.....	1,556	547	738	271	35	48	17
South Carolina.....	4,455	2,691	837	927	60	19	21
South Dakota.....	1,019	393	471	155	39	46	15
Tennessee.....	4,146	1,984	1,768	394	48	43	9
Texas.....	1,640	897	552	191	55	34	11
Utah.....	1,249	583	621	45	47	50	3
Vermont.....	1,713	808	748	157	47	44	9
Virgin Islands.....	405	206	139	60	51	34	15
Virginia.....	11,542	4,076	6,479	987	35	56	9
Washington.....	6,935	2,676	3,478	781	39	50	11
West Virginia.....	8,247	5,223	2,321	703	63	28	9
Wisconsin.....	10,829	5,687	4,434	708	52	41	7
Wyoming.....	431	281	117	33	65	27	8

¹ Includes 10,651 children living elsewhere. The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

² Includes a number of children for whom whereabouts is unknown. For the total this is less than 1 percent.

³ Estimated by the State Department of Welfare.

Table 3. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATE, SEPTEMBER 30, 1958

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ¹	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere
United States total.....	² 355,316	140,368	150,516	64,067	40	42	18
Alabama.....	9,768	6,513	2,345	910	67	24	9
Alaska.....	684	245	229	210	36	33	31
Arizona.....	2,554	910	1,461	183	36	57	7
Arkansas.....	2,447	1,264	1,010	173	52	41	7
California.....	20,716	3,528	15,982	1,206	17	77	6
Colorado.....	2,931	1,537	1,106	288	52	38	10
Connecticut.....	² 6,670	1,144	4,356	1,020	17	67	16
Delaware.....	1,426	598	721	107	42	51	7
District of Columbia.....	² 4,419	1,729	1,348	1,279	40	31	29
Florida.....	3,898	1,101	2,427	370	28	62	10
Georgia.....	4,389	1,230	2,613	546	28	60	12
Hawaii.....	1,391	652	608	131	47	44	9
Idaho.....	322	252	48	22	78	15	7
Illinois.....	5,715	1,050	3,818	847	18	67	15
Indiana.....	12,206	5,423	5,000	1,783	44	41	15
Iowa.....	2,736	2,100	405	231	77	15	8
Kansas.....	² 2,131	658	717	751	31	34	35
Kentucky.....	9,228	6,652	1,477	1,099	72	16	12
Louisiana.....	6,017	1,254	4,275	488	21	71	8
Maine.....	² 3,499	1,563	1,697	222	45	49	6
Maryland.....	8,153	2,439	4,809	905	30	59	11
Massachusetts.....	² 6,483	1,309	4,513	651	20	70	10
Michigan.....	2,795	1,399	1,194	202	50	43	7
Minnesota.....	13,577	9,484	3,225	868	70	24	6
Mississippi.....	11,227	10,206	672	349	91	6	3
Missouri.....	5,035	2,655	2,122	258	53	42	5
Montana.....	767	365	318	84	48	41	11
Nebraska.....	1,741	752	407	582	43	23	34
Nevada.....	² 302	96	157	31	34	55	11
New Hampshire.....	2,148	911	934	303	42	44	14
New Jersey.....	8,223	2,091	5,070	1,062	25	62	13
New Mexico.....	1,800	746	957	97	42	53	5
New York.....	39,371	4,047	21,579	13,745	10	55	35
North Carolina.....	15,681	8,180	4,310	3,191	52	28	20
North Dakota.....	962	663	206	93	69	21	10
Ohio.....	² 22,237	9,177	9,164	3,837	42	41	17
Oklahoma.....	2,987	1,483	591	913	50	20	30
Oregon.....	5,668	2,963	2,417	288	52	43	5
Pennsylvania ³	37,894	8,577	12,403	16,914	22	33	45
Puerto Rico.....	² 10,004	6,728	851	2,395	67	9	24
Rhode Island.....	² 1,476	474	732	257	32	50	18
South Carolina.....	4,708	2,904	870	934	62	18	20
South Dakota.....	976	387	424	165	40	43	17
Tennessee.....	4,517	2,264	1,826	427	50	40	10
Texas.....	1,783	1,026	589	168	58	33	9
Utah.....	1,225	544	641	40	45	52	3
Vermont.....	1,701	827	716	158	49	42	9
Virgin Islands.....	416	219	143	54	53	34	13
Virginia.....	11,791	4,147	6,596	1,048	35	56	9
Washington.....	6,972	2,752	3,408	812	39	49	12
West Virginia.....	8,285	5,242	2,335	708	63	28	9
Wisconsin.....	10,885	5,667	4,587	631	52	42	6
Wyoming.....	379	241	107	31	64	28	8

¹ Includes 11,162 children living elsewhere. The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

² Includes a number of children for whom whereabouts is unknown. For the total this is less than 1 percent.

³ Estimated by the State Department of Welfare.

Table 4. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATE, DECEMBER 31, 1958

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ¹	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere
United States total..... ^a	² 357,611	142,684	151,593	62,861	40	42	18
Alabama.....	9,787	6,407	2,427	953	65	25	10
Alaska.....	716	256	233	227	36	32	32
Arizona.....	2,562	1,030	1,333	199	40	52	8
Arkansas.....	2,433	1,246	1,017	170	51	42	7
California.....	20,815	3,462	16,083	1,270	17	77	6
Colorado.....	2,851	1,474	1,108	269	52	39	9
Connecticut.....	² 6,670	1,144	4,356	1,020	17	67	16
Delaware.....	1,478	632	758	88	43	51	6
District of Columbia.....	² 4,386	1,672	1,378	1,289	38	32	30
Florida.....	3,688	1,005	2,308	375	27	63	10
Georgia.....	4,392	1,176	2,682	534	27	61	12
Hawaii.....	1,400	648	600	152	46	43	11
Idaho.....	306	241	50	15	79	16	5
Illinois.....	5,790	1,080	3,872	838	19	67	14
Indiana.....	12,195	5,433	4,968	1,794	44	41	15
Iowa.....	2,930	2,256	441	233	77	15	8
Kansas.....	² 2,189	615	791	777	28	36	36
Kentucky.....	9,396	6,820	1,506	1,070	73	16	11
Louisiana.....	6,033	1,194	4,375	464	20	72	8
Maine.....	² 3,374	1,424	1,718	216	42	51	7
Maryland.....	8,433	2,668	4,881	884	32	58	10
Massachusetts.....	² 6,403	1,361	4,397	636	21	69	10
Michigan.....	2,669	1,328	1,150	191	50	43	7
Minnesota.....	13,546	9,554	3,166	826	71	23	6
Mississippi.....	12,560	11,492	728	340	91	6	3
Missouri.....	5,170	2,782	2,151	237	54	42	4
Montana.....	773	336	346	91	43	45	12
Nebraska.....	1,809	780	400	629	43	22	35
Nevada.....	² 309	98	167	32	33	56	11
New Hampshire.....	2,239	956	966	317	43	43	14
New Jersey.....	8,296	2,018	5,191	1,087	24	63	13
New Mexico.....	1,801	791	930	80	44	52	4
New York.....	37,966	3,962	21,593	12,411	10	57	33
North Carolina.....	16,078	8,248	4,513	3,317	51	28	21
North Dakota.....	1,038	681	263	94	66	25	9
Ohio.....	² 22,366	9,113	9,138	4,056	41	41	18
Oklahoma.....	3,076	1,604	579	893	52	19	29
Oregon.....	6,005	3,131	2,569	305	52	43	5
Pennsylvania ³	37,894	8,577	12,403	16,914	23	33	44
Puerto Rico.....	² 9,879	6,719	894	2,095	69	9	22
Rhode Island.....	1,475	483	749	243	33	51	16
South Carolina.....	4,995	3,125	920	950	63	18	19
South Dakota.....	916	373	403	140	41	44	15
Tennessee.....	4,791	2,408	1,921	462	50	40	10
Texas.....	1,869	1,112	574	183	59	31	10
Utah.....	1,089	499	543	47	46	50	4
Vermont.....	² 1,672	808	716	145	48	43	9
Virgin Islands.....	395	211	129	55	53	33	14
Virginia.....	11,894	4,140	6,710	1,044	35	56	9
Washington.....	7,145	2,829	3,451	865	40	48	12
West Virginia.....	8,197	5,176	2,337	684	63	29	8
Wisconsin.....	11,050	5,843	4,582	625	53	41	6
Wyoming.....	422	263	129	30	62	31	7

¹ Includes 10,990 children living elsewhere. The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

² Includes a number of children for whom whereabouts is unknown. For the total this is less than 1 percent.

³ Estimated by the State Department of Welfare.

Table 5. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CASEWORK SERVICES PRIMARILY FROM PUBLIC OR VOLUNTARY CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES: NUMBER, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AND RATE PER 10,000 CHILD POPULATION, BY AUSPICES OF AGENCIES PROVIDING SERVICES, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Number ²			Percentage distribution		Rate ³		
	Total	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies	Total	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies
United States estimated total..	417,000	292,000	125,000	70	30	62	43	19
Alabama.....	10,087	8,750	1,337	87	13	73	63	10
Alaska.....	758	758	--	100	--	89	89	--
Arizona.....	3,368	3,054	314	91	9	71	64	7
Arkansas.....	2,520	2,494	26	99	1	34	34	(⁴)
Connecticut.....	8,464	6,670	1,794	79	21	105	83	22
Delaware.....	1,774	1,382	392	78	22	108	84	24
District of Columbia.....	4,789	4,323	466	90	10	189	170	19
Florida.....	5,527	3,876	1,651	70	30	36	25	11
Georgia.....	4,660	4,194	466	90	10	29	26	3
Hawaii.....	1,986	1,420	566	72	28	79	57	22
Illinois.....	11,152	5,158	5,994	46	54	32	15	17
Indiana.....	11,625	10,336	1,289	89	11	66	59	7
Iowa.....	3,650	2,680	970	73	27	34	25	9
Kansas.....	2,678	2,042	636	76	24	33	25	8
Kentucky.....	9,812	9,108	704	93	7	78	72	6
Louisiana.....	6,961	5,592	1,369	80	20	52	42	10
Maine.....	3,699	3,165	534	86	14	103	88	15
Maryland.....	8,613	7,053	1,560	82	18	77	63	14
Michigan.....	10,789	2,377	8,412	22	78	35	8	27
Minnesota.....	16,577	13,001	3,576	78	22	126	99	27
Mississippi.....	9,758	9,758	--	100	--	99	99	--
Missouri.....	7,437	5,039	2,398	68	32	49	33	16
Montana.....	838	723	115	86	14	30	26	4
Nebraska.....	2,419	1,687	732	70	30	45	31	14
Nevada.....	447	277	170	62	38	44	27	17
New Hampshire.....	2,695	2,062	633	77	23	130	99	31
New Mexico.....	1,834	1,741	93	95	5	47	45	2
North Carolina.....	16,944	15,496	1,448	91	9	88	81	7
North Dakota.....	1,202	767	435	64	36	44	28	16
Ohio.....	30,834	21,031	9,803	68	32	87	60	27
Oklahoma.....	2,996	2,770	226	92	8	35	32	3
Oregon.....	6,222	4,964	1,258	80	20	94	75	19
Pennsylvania.....	23,039	10,055	12,984	44	56	58	25	33
Puerto Rico.....	9,941	9,941	--	100	--	83	83	--
Rhode Island.....	2,869	1,556	1,313	54	46	99	54	45
South Dakota.....	965	842	123	87	13	34	30	4
Tennessee.....	4,450	3,813	637	86	14	32	27	5
Texas.....	4,676	1,790	2,886	38	62	12	5	7
Utah.....	1,732	1,249	483	72	28	45	32	13
Vermont.....	2,016	1,713	303	85	15	139	118	21
Virgin Islands.....	405	405	--	100	--	338	338	--
Virginia.....	12,494	11,395	1,099	91	9	81	74	7
West Virginia.....	8,354	8,247	107	99	1	102	101	1
Wisconsin.....	13,088	9,887	3,201	76	24	87	60	21
Wyoming.....	437	431	6	99	1	33	33	(⁴)

¹ All States except those noted below reported as of June 30, 1958. Minnesota reported as of March 31, 1957. Alaska, Arizona, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Nevada, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin reported as of December 31, 1957.

² Only children receiving casework services primarily from either a public or a voluntary children's agency are included in this report.

³ Estimated civilian population under 21 years of age, July 1, 1957. Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

⁴ Less than 1 per 10,000 child population.

Table 6. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CASEWORK SERVICES PRIMARILY FROM PUBLIC OR VOLUNTARY CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ²	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere
United States estimated total.....	417,000	176,000	187,000	54,000	42	45	13
Alabama.....	10,087	7,218	2,437	432	72	24	4
Alaska.....	758	278	252	228	37	33	30
Arizona.....	3,368	1,034	2,094	240	31	62	7
Arkansas.....	2,520	1,335	1,030	155	53	41	6
Connecticut.....	8,464	1,760	5,258	1,446	21	62	17
Delaware.....	1,774	600	984	190	34	55	11
District of Columbia.....	4,789	1,760	1,567	1,462	37	33	30
Florida.....	5,527	1,322	3,391	814	24	61	15
Georgia.....	4,660	1,350	2,766	544	29	59	12
Hawaii.....	1,986	1,050	697	239	53	35	12
Illinois.....	11,152	1,632	7,868	1,652	15	70	15
Indiana.....	11,625	4,975	5,125	1,525	43	44	13
Iowa.....	3,650	2,244	1,041	365	61	29	10
Kansas.....	2,678	741	1,031	906	28	38	34
Kentucky.....	9,812	6,703	1,624	1,485	68	17	15
Louisiana.....	6,961	2,124	4,393	444	31	63	6
Maine.....	3,699	1,605	1,877	217	43	51	6
Maryland.....	8,613	2,397	5,316	900	28	62	10
Michigan.....	10,789	4,260	5,720	809	39	53	8
Minnesota.....	16,577	10,431	4,742	1,404	63	29	8
Mississippi.....	9,758	8,705	683	370	89	7	4
Missouri.....	7,437	3,729	2,715	993	50	37	13
Montana.....	838	338	428	72	40	51	9
Nebraska.....	2,419	850	809	760	35	34	31
Nevada.....	447	162	265	20	36	59	5
New Hampshire.....	2,695	1,123	1,093	479	42	40	18
New Mexico.....	1,834	742	1,003	89	40	55	5
North Carolina.....	16,944	8,285	4,954	3,705	49	29	22
North Dakota.....	1,202	659	415	128	55	34	11
Ohio.....	30,834	13,753	11,945	5,136	44	39	17
Oklahoma.....	2,996	1,343	618	1,035	45	21	34
Oregon.....	6,222	2,812	2,987	423	45	48	7
Pennsylvania.....	23,039	8,387	12,230	2,422	36	53	11
Puerto Rico.....	9,941	6,551	812	2,578	66	8	26
Rhode Island.....	2,869	1,265	955	649	44	33	23
South Dakota.....	965	389	473	103	40	49	11
Tennessee.....	4,450	1,844	2,211	395	41	50	9
Texas.....	4,676	2,008	1,745	923	43	37	20
Utah.....	1,732	743	925	64	43	53	4
Vermont.....	2,016	882	866	268	44	43	13
Virgin Islands.....	405	206	139	60	51	34	15
Virginia.....	12,494	4,278	7,008	1,208	34	56	10
West Virginia.....	8,354	5,237	2,395	722	63	29	8
Wisconsin.....	13,088	6,024	5,752	1,312	16	44	10
Wyoming.....	437	281	122	34	64	28	8

¹ See footnote 1, table 5 for States where data are not for June 30, 1958.

² The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to child welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

Table 7.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CASEWORK SERVICES PRIMARILY FROM PUBLIC CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ²	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere
United States estimated total.....	292,000	130,000	130,000	32,000	45	45	10
Alabama.....	8,750	6,429	2,290	31	74	26	(³)
Alaska.....	753	278	252	228	37	33	30
Arizona.....	3,054	983	1,870	201	32	61	7
Arkansas.....	2,494	1,312	1,027	155	53	41	6
Connecticut.....	6,670	1,144	4,356	1,170	17	65	18
Delaware.....	1,382	549	710	123	40	51	9
District of Columbia.....	4,323	1,677	1,285	1,361	39	30	31
Florida.....	3,876	1,064	2,387	425	27	62	11
Georgia.....	4,194	1,287	2,493	414	31	59	10
Hawaii.....	1,420	640	625	155	45	44	11
Illinois.....	5,158	951	3,833	374	19	74	7
Indiana.....	10,336	4,724	4,537	1,075	46	44	10
Iowa.....	2,680	2,126	385	169	79	15	6
Kansas.....	2,042	617	665	760	30	33	37
Kentucky.....	9,108	6,599	1,400	1,109	73	15	12
Louisiana.....	5,592	1,323	3,874	395	24	69	7
Maine.....	3,165	1,349	1,682	134	43	53	4
Maryland.....	7,053	2,231	4,370	452	32	62	6
Michigan.....	2,377	1,078	1,152	147	45	49	6
Minnesota.....	13,001	9,226	3,031	744	71	23	6
Mississippi.....	9,758	8,705	683	370	89	7	4
Missouri.....	5,039	2,767	2,021	251	55	40	5
Montana.....	723	329	341	53	46	47	7
Nebraska.....	1,687	766	414	507	45	25	30
Nevada.....	277	106	160	11	38	58	4
New Hampshire.....	2,062	827	935	300	40	45	15
New Mexico.....	1,741	691	974	76	40	56	4
North Carolina.....	15,496	8,100	4,338	3,058	52	28	20
North Dakota.....	767	656	82	29	85	11	4
Ohio.....	21,031	8,921	8,946	3,164	42	43	15
Oklahoma.....	2,770	1,195	561	1,014	43	20	37
Oregon.....	4,964	2,627	2,173	164	53	44	3
Pennsylvania.....	10,055	4,197	4,581	1,277	42	45	13
Puerto Rico.....	9,941	6,551	812	2,578	66	8	26
Rhode Island.....	1,556	547	738	271	35	48	17
South Dakota.....	842	380	390	72	45	40	9
Tennessee.....	3,813	1,721	1,727	365	45	45	10
Texas.....	1,790	923	621	246	51	35	14
Utah.....	1,249	583	621	45	47	50	3
Vermont.....	1,713	808	748	157	47	44	9
Virgin Islands.....	405	206	139	60	51	34	15
Virginia.....	11,395	4,054	6,418	923	36	56	8
West Virginia.....	8,247	5,223	2,321	703	63	28	9
Wisconsin.....	9,887	5,154	4,228	505	52	43	5
Wyoming.....	431	281	117	33	65	27	8

¹ See footnote 1, table 5 for States where data are not for June 30, 1958.

² The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to child welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

³ Less than 0.5%.

Table 8. --CHILDREN RECEIVING CASEWORK SERVICES PRIMARILY FROM VOLUNTARY CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere ²	In home of parents or relatives	In foster family home	In institution or elsewhere
United States estimated total.....	125,000	46,000	57,000	22,000	37	46	17
Alabama.....	1,337	789	147	401	59	11	30
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona.....	314	51	224	39	16	71	13
Arkansas.....	26	23	3	--	88	12	--
Connecticut.....	1,794	616	902	276	34	50	16
Delaware.....	392	51	274	67	13	70	17
District of Columbia.....	466	83	282	101	18	60	22
Florida.....	1,651	258	1,004	389	16	61	23
Georgia.....	466	63	273	130	13	59	28
Hawaii.....	566	410	72	84	72	13	15
Illinois.....	5,994	681	4,035	1,278	12	67	21
Indiana.....	1,289	251	588	450	19	46	35
Iowa.....	970	118	656	196	12	68	20
Kansas.....	636	124	366	146	19	58	23
Kentucky.....	704	104	224	376	15	32	53
Louisiana.....	1,369	801	519	49	58	38	4
Maine.....	534	256	195	83	48	36	16
Maryland.....	1,560	166	946	448	10	61	29
Michigan.....	8,412	3,182	4,568	662	38	54	8
Minnesota.....	3,576	1,205	1,711	660	34	48	18
Mississippi.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri.....	2,398	962	694	742	40	29	31
Montana.....	115	9	87	19	8	76	16
Nebraska.....	732	84	395	253	11	54	35
Nevada.....	170	56	105	9	33	62	5
New Hampshire.....	633	296	158	179	47	25	28
New Mexico.....	93	51	29	13	55	31	14
North Carolina.....	1,448	185	616	647	13	42	45
North Dakota.....	435	3	333	99	1	76	23
Ohio.....	9,803	4,832	2,999	1,972	49	31	20
Oklahoma.....	226	148	57	21	66	25	9
Oregon.....	1,258	185	814	259	15	65	20
Pennsylvania.....	12,984	4,190	7,649	1,145	32	59	9
Puerto Rico.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island.....	1,313	718	217	378	55	16	29
South Dakota.....	123	9	83	31	7	68	25
Tennessee.....	637	123	484	30	19	76	5
Texas.....	2,886	1,085	1,124	677	38	39	23
Utah.....	483	160	304	19	33	63	4
Vermont.....	303	74	118	111	24	39	37
Virgin Islands.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	1,099	224	590	285	20	54	26
West Virginia.....	107	14	74	19	13	69	18
Wisconsin.....	3,201	870	1,524	807	27	48	25
Wyoming.....	6	--	5	1	--	83	17

¹ See footnote 1, table 5 for States where data are not for June 30, 1958.

² The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to child welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

Table 9.--CHILDREN IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES RECEIVING CASEWORK SERVICES PRIMARILY FROM PUBLIC OR VOLUNTARY CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPE OF FOSTER FAMILY CARE, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Number				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Boarding home	Adoptive home	Free, wage or work home	Boarding home	Adoptive home	Free, wage or work home
United States estimated total.....	187,000	136,000	43,000	8,000	73	23	4
Alabama.....	2,437	1,384	810	243	57	33	10
Alaska.....	252	196	33	23	78	13	9
Arizona.....	2,094	930	1,114	50	44	53	3
Arkansas.....	1,030	760	240	30	74	23	3
Connecticut.....	5,258	4,099	913	246	78	17	5
Delaware.....	984	717	228	39	73	23	4
District of Columbia.....	1,567	1,229	294	44	78	19	3
Florida.....	3,391	1,675	1,642	74	49	49	2
Georgia.....	2,766	1,205	1,518	43	44	55	1
Hawaii.....	697	564	105	28	81	15	4
Illinois.....	² 7,868	6,064	1,421	159	79	19	2
Indiana.....	5,125	3,221	1,500	404	63	29	8
Iowa.....	1,041	369	561	111	35	54	11
Kansas.....	1,031	483	486	62	47	47	6
Kentucky.....	1,624	912	547	165	56	34	10
Louisiana.....	4,393	3,117	1,129	147	71	26	3
Maine.....	1,877	1,661	185	31	88	10	2
Maryland.....	5,316	4,978	317	21	94	6	(³)
Michigan.....	5,720	4,095	1,386	239	72	24	4
Minnesota.....	4,742	3,025	1,437	280	64	30	6
Mississippi.....	683	585	59	39	86	8	6
Missouri.....	² 2,715	971	613	310	51	32	17
Montana.....	428	247	169	12	58	39	3
Nebraska.....	809	278	373	158	34	46	20
Nevada.....	² 265	93	116	8	43	53	4
New Hampshire.....	1,093	923	145	25	85	13	2
New Mexico.....	1,003	642	334	27	64	33	3
North Carolina.....	4,954	2,408	2,214	332	48	45	7
North Dakota.....	415	183	191	41	44	46	10
Ohio.....	11,945	8,590	2,447	908	72	20	8
Oklahoma.....	618	479	115	24	77	19	4
Oregon.....	2,987	2,322	576	89	78	19	3
Pennsylvania.....	12,230	10,418	1,305	507	85	11	4
Puerto Rico.....	812	788	24	--	97	3	--
Rhode Island.....	955	786	154	15	82	16	2
South Dakota.....	473	333	125	15	70	27	3
Tennessee.....	2,211	1,064	1,102	45	48	50	2
Texas.....	1,745	993	669	83	57	38	5
Utah.....	925	663	229	33	72	25	3
Vermont.....	866	630	113	123	73	13	14
Virgin Islands.....	139	116	1	22	83	1	16
Virginia.....	7,008	4,838	1,788	382	69	26	5
West Virginia.....	2,395	2,024	137	234	84	6	10
Wisconsin.....	5,752	4,547	960	245	79	17	4
Wyoming.....	122	73	16	33	60	13	27

¹ See footnote 1, table 5 for States where data are not for June 30, 1958.

² Includes a number of children for whom living arrangements were not reported.

³ Less than 1 percent.

Table 10. --EMPLOYEES IN THE PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, JUNE 1958¹

State	Child welfare employees - devoting full-time to child welfare services									General welfare workers-devoting some time to CWS		
	Total	Professional child welfare employees							Clerks	Total	Director-workers	Case-workers
		Total	Director	Director-workers	Case-workers	Supervisors	Consultants	Specialists				
Total reported	8,318	² 6,465	182	52	4,750	865	436	180	1,853	4,410	881	3,529
Alabama.....	76	68	1	--	43	6	13	5	8	411	11	400
Alaska.....	12	4	1	--	3	--	--	--	8	5	5	--
Arizona.....	46	36	1	--	28	4	3	--	10	10	5	5
Arkansas.....	57	32	1	--	18	1	12	--	25	37	21	16
California.....	922	690	16	--	511	110	51	2	232	45	2	43
Colorado.....	91	84	2	--	53	17	10	2	7	50	25	25
Connecticut.....	198	146	--	--	118	23	5	--	52	1	--	1
Delaware.....	34	34	--	--	28	5	1	--	--	2	2	--
District of Columbia	123	87	2	--	64	16	1	4	36	2	--	2
Florida.....	115	85	1	--	67	10	7	--	30	³ 584	--	584
Georgia.....	99	77	1	--	62	1	11	2	22	258	110	148
Hawaii.....	37	33	--	--	27	3	3	--	4	37	--	37
Idaho.....	9	8	1	--	4	--	3	--	1	48	14	34
Illinois.....	336	272	4	--	202	52	9	5	64	11	--	11
Indiana.....	182	147	1	--	125	17	4	--	35	179	41	138
Iowa.....	68	57	2	--	42	1	7	5	11	115	86	29
Kansas.....	37	19	2	--	7	4	5	1	18	285	52	233
Kentucky.....	203	149	4	--	108	26	5	6	54	2	--	2
Louisiana.....	228	151	1	--	119	19	8	4	77	--	--	--
Maine.....	78	56	7	1	45	1	1	1	22	2	--	2
Maryland.....	⁴ 21	21	--	--	15	1	4	1	--	(⁴)	--	--
Massachusetts.....	240	183	2	--	142	29	2	8	57	--	--	--
Michigan.....	165	131	4	--	83	14	20	10	34	40	--	40
Minnesota.....	294	237	6	--	172	31	23	5	57	198	28	170
Mississippi.....	98	95	1	--	76	9	6	3	3	222	46	176
Missouri.....	154	120	2	--	86	30	2	--	34	114	49	65
Montana.....	25	22	2	--	17	3	--	--	3	55	34	21
Nebraska.....	41	34	2	1	25	2	4	--	7	110	60	50
Nevada.....	2	2	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	9	7	2
New Hampshire.....	29	28	1	--	24	3	--	--	1	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	23	16	1	3	6	--	4	2	7	200	--	200
New Mexico.....	49	41	2	--	29	8	1	1	8	38	8	30
New York.....	1,322	966	23	5	703	147	48	40	356	3	1	2
North Carolina.....	155	135	1	--	101	8	9	16	20	490	30	460
North Dakota.....	17	17	--	--	12	--	3	2	--	104	40	64
Ohio.....	521	388	17	28	260	55	14	14	133	113	24	89
Oklahoma.....	103	61	2	12	40	4	3	--	42	--	--	--
Oregon.....	141	114	2	--	84	13	14	1	27	55	9	46
Pennsylvania.....	215	215	37	--	130	27	20	1	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Puerto Rico.....	195	185	2	--	150	22	8	3	10	21	18	3
Rhode Island.....	60	47	1	--	34	6	3	3	13	--	--	--
South Carolina.....	64	52	1	--	40	5	6	--	12	³ 189	--	189
South Dakota.....	42	28	1	--	24	3	--	--	14	4	--	4
Tennessee.....	192	148	4	--	127	5	11	1	44	62	42	20
Texas.....	173	114	3	--	58	23	28	2	59	37	--	37
Utah.....	29	26	1	--	19	3	2	1	3	6	4	2
Vermont.....	38	33	1	--	23	6	--	3	5	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	11	8	1	--	5	2	--	--	3	--	--	--
Virginia.....	227	205	4	--	170	20	9	2	22	162	85	77
Washington.....	234	186	2	--	149	25	7	3	48	16	2	14
West Virginia.....	115	90	1	--	75	10	3	1	25	--	--	--
Wisconsin.....	359	270	6	2	187	35	20	20	89	45	4	41
Wyoming.....	13	12	1	--	8	--	3	--	1	33	16	17

¹ As of the last pay-roll period in June 1958.

² There are an estimated 6631 full-time professional child welfare employees in the total United States, of these, 4951 are caseworkers or director-workers, 887 supervisors of caseworkers, and 793 are directors, consultants, or specialists.

³ Includes all public assistance workers who may carry child welfare services when there are such cases in their areas, although at any one time there will be some workers who are not providing child welfare services.

⁴ Report did not include all employees.

⁵ Data not available.

Table 11. --FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE EMPLOYEES IN PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS: NUMBER, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR SALARIES OR TRAVEL, BY STATE, JUNE 1957 AND 1958

State	Total employees		Employees whose salaries or travel funds came from--			
	1958	1957	State and local funds entirely		Federal CWS funds (all or part)	
			1958	1957	1958	1957
Total reported.....	6,465	6,133	4,809	4,539	1,656	1,594
Alabama.....	68	63	30	24	38	39
Alaska.....	4	5	--	--	4	5
Arizona.....	36	34	18	23	18	11
Arkansas.....	32	34	--	--	32	34
California.....	690	654	623	598	67	56
Colorado.....	84	76	69	64	15	12
Connecticut.....	146	139	128	121	18	18
Delaware.....	34	31	4	--	30	31
District of Columbia.....	87	76	83	73	4	3
Florida.....	85	82	54	47	31	35
Georgia.....	77	65	36	31	41	34
Hawaii.....	33	23	24	14	9	9
Idaho.....	8	6	--	--	8	6
Illinois.....	272	263	209	225	63	38
Indiana.....	147	168	141	160	6	8
Iowa.....	57	61	11	15	46	46
Kansas.....	19	21	1	8	18	13
Kentucky.....	149	145	60	72	89	73
Louisiana.....	151	164	119	66	32	98
Maine.....	56	57	46	45	10	12
Maryland ¹	21	15	--	--	21	15
Massachusetts.....	183	176	169	164	14	12
Michigan.....	131	131	97	93	34	38
Minnesota.....	237	238	208	214	29	24
Mississippi.....	95	95	² 92	12	² 3	83
Missouri.....	120	115	76	61	44	54
Montana.....	22	18	11	12	11	6
Nebraska.....	34	31	26	23	8	8
Nevada.....	2	4	--	1	2	3
New Hampshire.....	28	28	15	14	13	14
New Jersey.....	16	16	--	--	16	16
New Mexico.....	41	45	27	36	14	9
New York.....	966	936	954	916	12	20
North Carolina.....	135	118	30	30	105	88
North Dakota.....	17	18	2	3	15	15
Ohio.....	388	372	326	327	62	45
Oklahoma.....	61	63	33	38	28	25
Oregon.....	114	100	94	79	20	21
Pennsylvania.....	215	193	101	82	114	111
Puerto Rico.....	185	140	70	54	115	86
Rhode Island.....	47	44	37	37	10	7
South Carolina.....	52	50	7	8	45	42
South Dakota.....	28	21	1	1	27	20
Tennessee.....	148	115	90	53	58	62
Texas.....	114	95	42	42	72	53
Utah.....	26	26	14	14	12	12
Vermont.....	33	30	21	18	12	12
Virgin Islands.....	8	10	4	--	4	10
Virginia.....	205	194	143	134	62	60
Washington.....	186	198	169	183	17	15
West Virginia.....	90	91	41	88	49	3
Wisconsin.....	270	229	245	207	25	22
Wyoming.....	12	11	8	9	4	2

¹ Report for 1957 and 1958 did not include full-time child welfare employees paid entirely from local funds.

² During quarter April-June 1958 a payroll adjustment transferred about 80 employees usually paid from Federal CWS funds, to State and local funds in order to make more Federal funds available for dental care.

Table 12. --VACANT FULL-TIME CHILD WELFARE POSITIONS IN THE PUBLIC WELFARE PROGRAMS: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, JUNE 1958¹

State	Total	Professional child welfare positions						Clerks
		Total	Direc- tors	Case- workers	Super- visors	Consult- ants	Special- ists	
Total reported.....	730	662	3	502	78	66	13	68
Alabama.....	14	14	--	12	--	2	--	--
Alaska.....	2	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
Arizona.....	9	8	--	6	--	2	--	1
Arkansas.....	14	13	--	12	--	1	--	1
California.....	49	46	--	41	4	1	--	3
Colorado.....	3	3	--	--	2	1	--	--
Connecticut.....	21	19	--	15	3	1	--	2
Delaware.....	3	3	--	3	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia.....	8	8	--	5	2	--	1	--
Florida.....	15	14	--	11	2	1	--	1
Georgia.....	28	25	--	22	--	3	--	3
Hawaii.....	3	3	--	3	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	25	25	--	16	2	7	--	--
Indiana.....	10	10	--	6	1	3	--	--
Iowa.....	11	11	--	8	--	2	1	--
Kansas.....	4	3	--	2	1	--	--	1
Kentucky.....	32	32	--	22	8	2	--	--
Louisiana.....	18	15	--	12	1	2	--	3
Maine.....	5	5	1	4	--	--	--	--
Maryland.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts.....	4	4	--	2	--	--	2	--
Michigan.....	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	2
Minnesota.....	6	6	--	2	1	3	--	--
Mississippi.....	6	6	--	6	--	--	--	--
Missouri.....	18	15	--	11	3	1	--	3
Montana.....	5	5	--	2	3	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada.....	5	5	--	4	--	1	--	--
New Hampshire.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
New Mexico.....	11	11	--	10	1	--	--	--
New York.....	136	107	--	72	13	16	6	29
North Carolina.....	34	34	--	30	1	2	1	--
North Dakota.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio.....	38	32	1	25	5	--	1	6
Oklahoma.....	16	16	--	16	--	--	--	--
Oregon.....	7	6	--	2	2	2	--	1
Pennsylvania.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Puerto Rico.....	47	47	--	40	7	--	--	--
Rhode Island.....	4	3	--	3	--	--	--	1
South Carolina.....	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
South Dakota.....	5	5	--	3	2	--	--	--
Tennessee.....	10	6	--	5	--	--	1	4
Texas.....	24	18	--	11	4	3	--	6
Utah.....	6	6	--	5	--	1	--	--
Vermont.....	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	15	14	--	7	2	5	--	1
Washington.....	2	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
West Virginia.....	24	24	1	16	5	2	--	--
Wisconsin.....	16	16	--	13	1	2	--	--
Wyoming.....	6	6	--	6	--	--	--	--

¹ For scope and limitations of data, see table 10.

² Not reported.

Table 13. --ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE EMPLOYEES: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, 1958¹

State	Accessions				Separations			
	Total	Professional child welfare employees		Clerical employees	Total	Professional child welfare employees		Clerical employees
		Total	Case-workers ²			Total	Case-workers ³	
Total reported.....	2,625	2,042	1,822	583	2,215	1,703	1,443	512
Alabama.....	20	19	10	1	14	14	12	--
Alaska.....	2	--	--	2	2	1	1	1
Arizona.....	17	14	13	3	17	12	10	5
Arkansas.....	15	9	9	6	16	11	11	5
California.....	344	245	218	99	269	201	169	68
Colorado.....	29	25	23	4	20	17	15	3
Connecticut.....	68	50	47	18	57	43	40	14
Delaware.....	10	10	9	--	7	7	7	--
District of Columbia.....	41	26	25	15	25	15	11	10
Florida.....	34	26	24	8	27	23	23	4
Georgia.....	46	36	34	10	34	24	23	10
Hawaii.....	16	14	13	2	6	4	4	2
Idaho.....	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	122	104	95	18	122	95	75	27
Indiana.....	33	25	25	8	49	46	40	3
Iowa.....	24	18	17	6	26	20	19	6
Kansas.....	14	5	3	9	19	7	4	12
Kentucky.....	28	19	17	9	28	16	14	12
Louisiana.....	116	76	73	40	119	89	85	30
Maine.....	13	8	6	5	16	9	8	7
Maryland.....	10	10	5	--	6	4	4	2
Massachusetts.....	47	31	31	16	37	24	22	13
Michigan.....	29	24	20	5	33	24	17	9
Minnesota.....	69	57	49	12	63	58	51	5
Mississippi.....	30	30	30	--	30	30	23	--
Missouri.....	48	36	35	12	45	31	27	14
Montana.....	12	11	9	1	7	7	4	--
Nebraska.....	10	10	10	--	7	7	7	--
Nevada.....	2	2	2	--	4	4	3	--
New Hampshire.....	11	11	8	--	11	11	8	--
New Jersey.....	16	11	8	5	15	11	9	4
New Mexico.....	7	7	4	--	17	11	10	6
New York.....	309	239	219	70	270	208	175	62
North Carolina.....	61	52	43	9	39	35	29	4
North Dakota.....	3	3	1	--	4	4	2	--
Ohio.....	154	111	101	43	126	94	81	32
Oklahoma.....	30	13	13	17	34	15	14	19
Oregon.....	53	44	38	9	38	30	22	8
Pennsylvania.....	66	66	47	(4)	48	48	32	(4)
Puerto Rico.....	93	93	88	--	48	48	36	--
Rhode Island.....	18	16	16	2	16	13	13	3
South Carolina.....	21	17	16	4	16	15	14	1
South Dakota.....	28	16	14	12	22	9	8	13
Tennessee.....	73	56	54	17	36	23	21	13
Texas.....	88	63	47	25	76	44	37	32
Utah.....	11	11	7	--	11	11	7	--
Vermont.....	12	8	8	4	10	5	5	5
Virgin Islands.....	4	1	1	3	6	3	3	3
Virginia.....	96	88	85	8	85	77	71	8
Washington.....	60	53	49	7	70	65	50	5
West Virginia.....	36	25	24	11	35	26	23	9
Wisconsin.....	121	93	77	28	75	52	42	23
Wyoming.....	3	3	1	--	2	2	2	--

¹ Accessions and separations exclude employees who were separated but returned within the reporting period. For scope and limitations of data, see table 10.

² Includes 10 director-workers.

³ Includes 16 director-workers.

⁴ Not available.

Table 14. --FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS: NUMBER, BY MONTHLY SALARY RATE, BY STATE, JUNE 1958¹

State	All case-workers ²	Caseworkers receiving--								Median salary ³
		Less than \$250	\$250-274	\$275-299	\$300-324	\$325-349	\$350-374	\$375-399	\$400 or more	
Total reported.....	⁴ 4,802	224	262	395	570	705	541	639	1,336	\$358
Alabama.....	43	--	--	4	7	10	7	15	--	--
Alaska.....	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--
Arizona.....	28	--	--	6	3	1	3	--	15	--
Arkansas.....	18	9	2	1	2	4	--	--	--	--
California.....	511	--	--	2	7	19	26	55	402	+400
Colorado.....	53	--	5	7	6	2	8	6	19	370
Connecticut.....	118	--	--	--	32	8	26	24	28	368
Delaware.....	28	--	--	--	12	5	4	3	4	--
District of Columbia....	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	37	+400
Florida.....	67	--	--	1	18	14	18	3	13	351
Georgia.....	62	5	16	14	10	5	6	2	4	293
Hawaii.....	27	--	--	1	--	2	6	17	1	--
Idaho.....	4	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	--
Illinois.....	202	--	23	6	6	34	35	81	17	373
Indiana.....	125	6	16	16	21	18	15	7	26	330
Iowa.....	42	--	4	4	8	4	10	5	7	--
Kansas.....	7	--	--	2	2	1	1	1	--	--
Kentucky.....	108	--	--	13	54	18	16	6	1	319
Louisiana.....	119	--	--	--	15	23	8	13	60	+400
Maine.....	46	--	--	9	2	14	20	--	1	--
Maryland.....	15	--	--	--	1	4	1	9	--	--
Massachusetts.....	142	--	--	--	--	32	32	3	75	+400
Michigan.....	83	--	--	--	--	1	12	1	69	+400
Minnesota.....	172	--	--	--	--	--	8	30	134	+400
Mississippi.....	76	--	33	15	8	19	1	--	--	283
Missouri.....	86	1	4	17	25	11	9	11	8	321
Montana.....	17	--	--	1	1	5	3	6	1	--
Nebraska.....	26	2	4	7	4	3	2	1	3	--
Nevada.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--
New Hampshire.....	24	1	--	7	8	3	3	2	--	--
New Jersey.....	9	--	--	--	--	6	--	3	--	--
New Mexico.....	29	--	1	6	1	10	3	1	7	--
New York.....	708	8	43	34	70	244	106	125	78	345
North Carolina.....	101	--	9	21	48	15	5	3	--	311
North Dakota.....	12	--	--	--	--	--	4	3	5	--
Ohio.....	288	21	21	34	63	34	27	24	64	329
Oklahoma.....	52	2	3	9	5	3	8	3	19	363
Oregon.....	84	--	--	--	--	10	3	18	53	+400
Pennsylvania.....	⁴ 130	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Puerto Rico.....	150	150	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	(⁵)
Rhode Island.....	34	--	--	--	13	5	6	3	7	--
South Carolina.....	40	--	8	21	11	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota.....	24	--	6	2	--	7	1	2	6	--
Tennessee.....	127	--	25	27	16	20	26	13	--	318
Texas.....	58	11	--	9	13	9	10	--	6	317
Utah.....	19	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	15	--
Vermont.....	23	2	--	7	7	7	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	5	--	--	--	4	1	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	170	6	27	41	29	31	18	14	4	310
Washington.....	149	--	--	15	21	27	15	65	6	369
West Virginia.....	75	--	11	36	13	1	4	4	6	293
Wisconsin.....	189	--	1	--	4	13	23	23	125	+400
Wyoming.....	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	3	--

¹ Salary refers to the monthly rate in effect in June, 1958. For scope and limitations of data, see table 10.

² Includes 52 director-workers.

³ Median salary not computed for States having fewer than 50 caseworkers and director-workers.

⁴ Data on salary rate were not available for workers in Pennsylvania.

⁵ Less than \$250.

Table 15. --FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS: NUMBER, BY SIZE OF CASELOAD, BY STATE, JUNE 1958¹

State	All caseworkers	Caseworkers not serving a specified number of children ²	Caseworkers serving specified number of children						Median caseload ³
			1-24	25-49	50-74	75-99	100-149	150 or more	
Total reported Number.....	4 4,802	529	654	1,388	1,090	498	299	214	51
Percent.....	100.0	--	15.8	33.5	26.3	12.0	7.2	5.2	--
Alabama.....	43	1	--	3	2	5	9	23	--
Alaska.....	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--
Arizona.....	28	2	--	3	6	7	5	5	--
Arkansas.....	18	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	--
California.....	511	127	85	133	81	54	21	10	45
Colorado.....	53	5	15	13	8	10	2	--	42
Connecticut.....	118	19	24	20	24	19	11	1	56
Delaware.....	28	--	3	16	6	2	1	--	--
District of Columbia.....	64	4	5	10	21	16	8	--	68
Florida.....	67	5	13	35	11	3	--	--	38
Georgia.....	62	3	14	22	17	3	3	--	43
Hawaii.....	27	4	11	5	6	1	--	--	--
Idaho.....	4	1	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	202	44	50	104	4	--	--	--	32
Indiana.....	125	9	3	17	47	31	14	4	70
Iowa.....	42	1	7	15	9	5	5	--	--
Kansas.....	7	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky.....	108	--	3	11	32	27	32	3	82
Louisiana.....	119	2	35	29	40	7	4	2	45
Maine.....	46	--	--	5	23	17	1	--	--
Maryland.....	15	1	2	10	2	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts.....	142	33	13	49	46	--	1	--	46
Michigan.....	83	18	22	32	5	1	5	--	33
Minnesota.....	172	31	15	49	46	20	10	1	54
Mississippi.....	76	8	11	7	13	11	10	16	82
Missouri.....	86	1	13	25	36	9	2	--	53
Montana.....	17	1	6	9	1	--	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	26	2	10	2	8	2	2	--	--
Nevada.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	24	5	1	--	2	6	10	--	--
New Jersey.....	9	6	--	--	--	1	1	1	--
New Mexico.....	29	2	2	10	9	4	2	--	--
New York.....	708	47	58	300	142	23	37	101	48
North Carolina.....	101	4	5	19	16	25	21	11	84
North Dakota.....	12	--	8	3	--	--	1	--	--
Ohio.....	288	22	38	65	82	43	25	13	59
Oklahoma.....	52	4	17	15	12	1	2	1	37
Oregon.....	84	9	3	13	32	26	1	--	67
Pennsylvania.....	4 130	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Puerto Rico.....	150	23	7	20	65	29	5	1	+150
Rhode Island.....	34	2	6	19	3	4	--	--	--
South Carolina.....	40	1	4	4	14	13	4	--	--
South Dakota.....	24	8	5	3	4	4	--	--	--
Tennessee.....	127	21	35	51	17	3	--	--	34
Texas.....	58	10	17	25	6	--	--	--	32
Utah.....	19	--	--	8	6	5	--	--	--
Vermont.....	23	--	--	3	14	6	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	5	--	--	1	4	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	170	14	15	69	51	13	7	1	48
Washington.....	149	7	34	49	51	5	1	2	44
West Virginia.....	75	6	2	5	17	13	20	12	95
Wisconsin.....	189	10	31	69	43	21	14	1	46
Wyoming.....	8	--	--	6	2	--	--	--	--

¹ Table includes 4,750 caseworkers and 52 director-workers. For scope and limitations of data, see table 10.

² Includes home-finders, workers in orientation and others who are not providing services directly to or on behalf of individual children.

³ Median case load not computed for States having fewer than 50 caseworkers and director-workers.

⁴ Data on service load for workers in Pennsylvania were not reported.

Table 16. --URBAN AND RURAL COUNTIES SERVED BY FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS: NUMBER, PERCENTAGE OF STATE'S CHILD POPULATION LIVING IN THESE COUNTIES, AND RATE OF CASEWORKERS PER 10,000 CHILDREN, BY STATE, JUNE 1958¹

State	Counties in State	Counties served			Percentage of State's child population in counties served	Caseworkers per 10,000 children in counties served ³
		Total	Urban Counties ²	Rural counties		
Total reported Number.....	3,187	1,645	485	1,160	75.6	1.1
Percent.....	--	⁴ 51.6	⁴ 69.5	⁴ 46.6	--	--
Alabama.....	67	29	7	22	64.0	0.5
Alaska.....	4	2	--	2	64.9	0.9
Arizona.....	14	9	3	6	85.6	1.1
Arkansas.....	75	15	2	13	29.1	0.8
California.....	58	58	22	36	100.0	1.5
Colorado.....	63	13	8	5	69.3	1.6
Connecticut.....	8	8	6	2	100.0	1.9
Delaware.....	3	3	1	2	100.0	2.6
District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	--	100.0	2.9
Florida.....	67	16	14	2	70.1	1.0
Georgia.....	159	44	11	33	51.8	0.8
Hawaii.....	4	3	1	2	89.6	1.4
Idaho.....	44	8	3	5	33.5	0.5
Illinois.....	102	93	31	62	95.5	0.8
Indiana.....	92	38	15	23	61.1	1.5
Iowa.....	99	24	14	10	45.4	0.9
Kansas.....	105	2	2	--	20.3	0.3
Kentucky.....	120	116	8	108	99.3	0.9
Louisiana.....	64	63	9	54	99.3	1.1
Maine.....	16	16	6	10	100.0	1.4
Maryland.....	24	9	2	7	60.8	0.3
Massachusetts.....	14	14	11	3	100.0	1.0
Michigan.....	83	66	22	44	96.7	0.4
Minnesota.....	87	21	6	15	55.5	2.8
Mississippi.....	82	40	8	32	64.2	1.2
Missouri.....	115	39	14	25	72.1	0.9
Montana.....	56	9	6	3	46.9	1.7
Nebraska.....	93	92	10	82	99.8	0.5
Nevada.....	17	2	2	--	58.8	0.6
New Hampshire.....	10	9	5	4	92.5	1.4
New Jersey.....	21	13	8	5	32.3	0.2
New Mexico.....	32	32	12	20	100.0	0.9
New York.....	62	61	26	35	99.9	1.6
North Carolina.....	100	42	7	35	63.4	0.9
North Dakota.....	53	8	3	5	30.0	1.6
Ohio.....	88	54	26	28	84.9	1.3
Oklahoma.....	77	74	18	56	96.9	0.6
Oregon.....	36	19	4	15	84.8	1.9
Pennsylvania.....	67	31	12	19	59.2	0.6
Puerto Rico.....	77	77	9	68	100.0	1.2
Rhode Island.....	5	5	4	1	100.0	0.9
South Carolina.....	46	20	3	17	62.2	0.7
South Dakota.....	68	49	8	41	81.7	1.0
Tennessee.....	95	49	7	42	77.6	1.2
Texas.....	254	20	18	2	21.4	0.9
Utah.....	29	10	5	5	81.6	0.8
Vermont.....	14	13	2	11	99.1	1.7
Virgin Islands.....	2	2	1	1	100.0	3.8
Virginia.....	127	43	19	24	58.8	1.9
Washington.....	39	37	12	25	99.3	1.8
West Virginia.....	55	46	8	38	91.0	1.0
Wisconsin.....	71	71	18	53	100.0	1.6
Wyoming.....	23	7	5	2	53.8	1.3

¹ Table based on caseworkers and director-workers assigned to specific geographic areas. For scope and limitations of data, see table 10.

² Based on 1950 Census. An urban county is one in which at least 50 percent of the population were living in urban places as classified by the Bureau of the Census.

³ Based on 1950 Census.

⁴ Represents percentage of counties in the specific group.

Table 17. --PERSONS GRANTED EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958: NUMBER, BY LEAVE STATUS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1958

State	Persons granted educational leave			State	Persons granted educational leave		
	Total	Completed period of leave by June 30, 1958	On leave June 30, 1958		Total	Completed period of leave by June 30, 1958	On leave June 30, 1958
Total:							
Number.....	520	403	117	Missouri.....	14	13	1
Percent.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	Montana.....	5	4	1
Alabama.....	9	9	--	Nebraska.....	--	--	--
Alaska.....	1	1	--	Nevada.....	--	--	--
Arizona.....	5	4	1	New Hampshire.....	--	--	--
Arkansas.....	1	1	--	New Jersey.....	8	8	--
California.....	31	25	6	New Mexico.....	7	3	4
Colorado.....	5	5	--	New York.....	¹ 14	12	2
Connecticut.....	9	8	1	North Carolina.....	31	26	5
Delaware.....	2	2	--	North Dakota.....	5	5	--
District of Columbia..	--	--	--	Ohio.....	16	13	3
Florida.....	11	6	5	Oklahoma.....	8	8	--
Georgia.....	9	8	1	Oregon.....	15	15	--
Hawaii.....	4	3	1	Pennsylvania.....	15	5	10
Idaho.....	--	--	--	Puerto Rico.....	13	13	--
Illinois.....	39	37	2	Rhode Island.....	7	4	3
Indiana.....	6	--	6	South Carolina.....	2	2	--
Iowa.....	10	10	--	South Dakota.....	3	3	--
Kansas.....	8	8	--	Tennessee.....	17	14	3
Kentucky.....	1	1	--	Texas.....	13	3	10
Louisiana.....	32	20	12	Utah.....	3	3	--
Maine.....	1	1	--	Vermont.....	1	1	--
Maryland.....	(¹)	--	--	Virgin Islands.....	1	1	--
Massachusetts.....	7	3	4	Virginia.....	9	8	1
Michigan.....	14	12	2	Washington.....	14	14	--
Minnesota.....	20	12	8	West Virginia.....	10	5	5
Mississippi.....	26	24	2	Wisconsin.....	37	19	18
				Wyoming.....	1	1	--

¹ Report incomplete.

Table 18. --PERSONS GRANTED EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR AGENCY PAYMENTS TO PERSONS WHILE ON LEAVE, BY STATE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958

State	Total	Persons who did not receive agency payments	Persons who received agency payments		
			Total	Federal CWS funds (all or part)	Other public welfare funds only
Total Number.....	520	43	497	433	44
Percent.....	100.0	8.3	91.7	83.3	8.4
Alabama.....	9	--	9	5	4
Alaska.....	1	--	1	1	--
Arizona.....	5	--	5	5	--
Arkansas.....	1	--	1	1	--
California.....	31	1	30	30	--
Colorado.....	5	2	3	3	--
Connecticut.....	9	--	9	--	9
Delaware.....	2	--	2	2	--
District of Columbia.....	--	--	--	--	--
Florida.....	11	--	11	11	--
Georgia.....	9	--	9	9	--
Hawaii.....	4	1	3	1	2
Idaho.....	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	39	3	36	36	--
Indiana.....	6	--	6	6	--
Iowa.....	10	--	10	10	--
Kansas.....	8	3	5	--	5
Kentucky.....	1	1	--	--	--
Louisiana.....	32	--	32	32	--
Maine.....	1	--	1	1	--
Maryland.....	(¹)	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts.....	7	--	7	7	--
Michigan.....	14	5	9	9	--
Minnesota.....	20	--	20	18	2
Mississippi.....	26	--	26	26	--
Missouri.....	14	--	14	9	5
Montana.....	5	--	5	5	--
Nebraska.....	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada.....	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	8	3	5	5	--
New Mexico.....	7	--	7	7	--
New York.....	¹ 14	--	14	14	--
North Carolina.....	31	3	28	26	2
North Dakota.....	5	--	5	5	--
Ohio.....	16	--	16	16	--
Oklahoma.....	8	--	8	8	--
Oregon.....	15	4	11	11	--
Pennsylvania.....	15	--	15	15	--
Puerto Rico.....	13	--	13	6	7
Rhode Island.....	7	2	5	5	--
South Carolina.....	2	--	2	--	2
South Dakota.....	3	3	--	--	--
Tennessee.....	17	--	17	17	--
Texas.....	13	3	10	10	--
Utah.....	3	2	1	1	--
Vermont.....	1	--	1	1	--
Virgin Islands.....	1	1	--	--	--
Virginia.....	9	2	7	5	2
Washington.....	14	4	10	9	1
West Virginia.....	10	--	10	10	--
Wisconsin.....	37	--	37	35	2
Wyoming.....	1	--	1	--	1

¹ Report incomplete.

Table 19.--PERSONS COMPLETING EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY POSITION AT END OF LEAVE, BY STATE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958

State	Total	Returned to caseworker position	Returned to other position	Did not return to agency	State	Total	Returned to caseworker position	Returned to other position	Did not return to agency
Total:					Missouri.....	13	12	1	--
Number.....	403	327	41	35	Montana.....	4	3	--	1
Percent.....	100.0	81.1	10.2	8.7	Nebraska.....	--	--	--	--
Alabama.....	9	6	3	--	Nevada.....	--	--	--	--
Alaska.....	1	1	--	--	New Hampshire....	--	--	--	--
Arizona.....	4	4	--	--	New Jersey.....	8	4	3	1
Arkansas.....	1	1	--	--	New Mexico.....	3	3	--	--
California.....	25	23	2	--	New York.....	¹ 12	12	--	--
Colorado.....	5	5	--	--	North Carolina...	26	20	6	--
Connecticut.....	8	8	--	--	North Dakota.....	5	5	--	--
Delaware.....	2	2	--	--	Ohio.....	13	10	--	3
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	Oklahoma.....	8	8	--	--
Florida.....	6	6	--	--	Oregon.....	15	13	--	2
Georgia.....	8	4	3	1	Pennsylvania.....	5	--	3	2
Hawaii.....	3	2	--	1	Puerto Rico.....	13	12	1	--
Idaho.....	--	--	--	--	Rhode Island.....	4	4	--	--
Illinois.....	37	34	--	3	South Carolina...	2	1	1	--
Indiana.....	--	--	--	--	South Dakota.....	3	2	1	--
Iowa.....	10	9	--	1	Tennessee.....	14	12	2	--
Kansas.....	8	--	5	3	Texas.....	3	1	--	2
Kentucky.....	1	--	--	1	Utah.....	3	1	1	1
Louisiana.....	20	17	--	3	Vermont.....	1	1	--	--
Maine.....	1	1	--	--	Virgin Islands...	1	1	--	--
Maryland.....	(¹)	--	--	--	Virginia.....	8	4	3	1
Massachusetts.....	3	2	1	--	Washington.....	14	10	--	4
Michigan.....	12	12	--	--	West Virginia....	5	5	--	--
Minnesota.....	12	0	2	1	Wisconsin.....	19	18	--	--
Mississippi.....	24	19	2	3	Wyoming.....	1	--	1	--

¹ Report incomplete.

Table 20.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958

State	Amount					Percentage distribution			
	Total	Foster care payments	Personnel	Educational leave	Other	Foster care payments	Personnel	Educational leave	Other
United States estimated total..	\$176,100,000	\$124,500,000	\$43,400,000	\$900,000	\$7,300,000	70.7	24.7	0.5	4.1
Alabama.....	968,754	497,894	379,170	8,496	83,194	51.4	39.1	0.9	8.6
Arizona.....	729,831	471,863	170,616	13,329	74,023	64.7	23.4	1.8	10.1
Arkansas.....	564,078	296,309	207,627	2,707	57,435	52.5	36.8	0.5	10.2
California.....	14,678,229	8,864,209	4,957,711	72,059	784,250	60.4	33.8	0.5	5.3
Colorado.....	1,169,963	649,570	446,605	9,029	64,759	55.5	38.2	0.8	5.5
Connecticut.....	5,001,199	4,096,204	776,709	32,896	95,390	81.9	15.5	0.7	1.9
Delaware.....	716,033	417,477	245,528	3,600	49,428	58.3	34.3	0.5	6.9
District of Columbia...	1,756,339	1,045,803	675,636	--	34,900	59.5	38.5	--	2.0
Florida.....	1,365,737	695,463	556,561	26,400	87,313	50.9	40.8	1.9	6.4
Georgia.....	1,248,447	1 701,681	469,241	11,785	65,740	56.2	37.6	0.9	5.3
Hawaii.....	567,490	348,246	196,888	1,933	20,423	61.4	34.7	0.3	3.6
Idaho.....	43,151	4,660	35,943	--	2,548	10.8	83.3	--	5.9
Illinois.....	5,616,073	3,883,122	2 1,457,784	65,625	209,542	69.1	26.0	1.2	3.7
Indiana.....	3,703,492	2,332,109	1,169,280	8,146	193,957	63.0	31.6	0.2	5.2
Iowa.....	740,801	163,402	420,797	27,313	129,289	22.1	56.8	3.7	17.4
Kentucky.....	1,551,064	541,587	781,197	--	228,280	34.9	50.4	--	14.7
Louisiana.....	3,480,754	2,237,377	999,883	54,514	188,980	64.3	28.7	1.6	5.4
Maine.....	1,662,031	1,213,967	349,825	3,764	94,475	73.0	21.1	0.2	5.7
Maryland.....	4,507,346	2,846,286	1,408,809	--	252,251	63.1	31.3	--	5.6
Massachusetts.....	5,830,733	4,303,733	1,254,746	8,353	3 263,901	73.8	21.5	0.2	4.5
Michigan.....	1,865,480	540,668	1,075,649	42,615	206,548	29.0	57.6	2.3	11.1
Minnesota.....	5,557,385	2,519,342	2,563,761	29,598	444,684	45.4	46.1	0.5	8.0
Mississippi.....	1,049,172	283,291	498,069	68,999	198,813	27.0	47.5	6.6	18.9
Missouri.....	1,481,611	763,826	585,941	12,326	119,518	51.6	39.5	0.8	8.1
Montana.....	389,141	177,650	168,295	9,608	33,588	45.7	43.2	2.5	8.6
New Hampshire.....	819,248	4 584,879	181,573	2,580	50,216	71.4	22.2	0.3	6.1
New Mexico.....	873,277	397,549	359,666	14,827	101,235	45.5	41.2	1.7	11.6
New York.....	5 48,135,439	1 41,217,342	2 6,143,989	23,362	3 750,746	85.6	12.8	(6)	1.6
North Dakota.....	488,212	283,967	145,966	4,550	53,729	58.2	29.9	0.9	11.0
Ohio.....	7,831,150	1 5,363,489	2,184,711	35,764	247,186	68.5	27.9	0.5	3.1
Oklahoma.....	765,474	218,733	375,366	15,889	155,486	28.6	49.0	2.1	20.3
Oregon.....	2,829,491	1,936,685	727,861	19,668	145,277	68.5	25.7	0.7	5.1
Pennsylvania.....	5 16,419,193	15,023,663	1,183,901	25,824	185,805	91.5	7.2	0.2	1.1
Puerto Rico.....	961,771	308,725	584,076	8,161	60,809	32.1	60.7	0.9	6.3
Rhode Island.....	827,425	1 513,239	286,025	5,500	22,661	62.0	34.6	0.7	2.7
South Carolina.....	614,309	298,734	279,163	2,272	34,140	48.6	45.4	0.4	5.6
South Dakota.....	385,324	208,918	141,000	--	4 35,406	54.2	36.6	--	9.2
Tennessee.....	1,339,230	482,694	767,930	32,229	4 56,377	36.1	57.3	2.4	4.2
Texas.....	1,200,444	253,391	760,515	13,440	173,098	21.1	63.4	1.1	14.4
Utah.....	512,385	293,158	182,371	5,088	31,768	57.2	35.6	1.0	6.2
Virgin Islands.....	85,221	28,306	43,835	450	12,630	33.2	51.5	0.5	14.8
Washington.....	4,346,135	2,821,139	1,307,783	15,377	201,836	64.9	30.1	0.4	4.6
West Virginia.....	1,439,059	948,257	410,102	12,720	67,980	65.9	28.5	0.9	4.7
Wisconsin.....	4,654,600	2,563,400	1,750,400	71,900	268,900	55.1	37.6	1.5	5.8
Wyoming.....	165,371	92,892	61,725	2,735	8,019	56.2	37.3	1.7	4.8

¹ Includes contributions and payments from relatives, private organizations, and other sources.

² Excludes some expenditures for part-time and other personnel.

³ Excludes some expenditures for rent, light, heat, and other administrative costs.

⁴ Excludes some expenditures for medical care and services.

⁵ Data reported for calendar year 1957.

⁶ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 21. --EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES:
AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,
1958¹

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total..	\$176,100,000	\$9,500,000	\$91,300,000	\$75,300,000	5.4	51.9	42.7
Alabama.....	968,754	285,572	683,182	--	29.5	70.5	--
Arizona.....	729,831	93,050	636,781	--	12.7	87.3	--
Arkansas.....	564,078	210,909	295,182	57,987	37.4	52.3	10.3
California.....	14,678,229	291,043	9,738,044	4,649,142	2.0	66.3	31.7
Colorado.....	1,169,963	118,883	623,368	427,712	10.2	53.3	36.5
Connecticut.....	5,001,199	89,209	4,774,835	137,155	1.8	95.5	2.7
Delaware.....	716,033	51,817	664,216	--	7.2	92.8	--
District of Columbia.....	1,756,339	34,244	1,722,095	--	1.9	98.1	--
Florida.....	1,365,737	158,634	789,145	417,958	11.6	57.8	30.6
Georgia.....	1,248,447	314,920	118,434	815,093	25.2	9.5	65.3
Hawaii.....	567,490	51,258	516,232	--	9.0	91.0	--
Idaho.....	43,151	33,573	9,578	--	77.8	22.2	--
Illinois.....	5,616,073	288,077	4,090,332	1,237,664	5.1	72.8	22.1
Indiana.....	3,703,492	112,126	61,805	3,529,561	3.0	1.7	95.3
Iowa.....	740,801	207,001	332,957	200,843	28.0	44.9	27.1
Kentucky.....	1,551,064	315,696	637,455	597,913	20.4	41.1	38.5
Louisiana.....	3,480,754	239,535	3,241,219	--	6.9	93.1	--
Maine.....	1,662,031	94,244	1,567,787	--	5.7	94.3	--
Maryland.....	4,507,346	142,315	2,751,483	1,613,548	3.2	61.0	35.8
Massachusetts.....	5,830,733	104,208	5,463,525	263,000	1.8	93.7	4.5
Michigan.....	1,865,480	334,274	1,404,369	126,837	17.9	75.3	6.8
Minnesota.....	5,557,385	241,795	820,297	4,495,293	4.3	14.8	80.9
Mississippi.....	1,049,172	275,379	710,242	63,551	26.2	67.7	6.1
Missouri.....	1,481,611	247,470	304,294	929,847	16.7	20.5	62.8
Montana.....	389,141	82,905	129,674	176,562	21.3	33.3	45.4
New Hampshire.....	819,248	92,766	141,603	584,879	11.3	17.3	71.4
New Mexico.....	873,277	90,640	782,637	--	10.4	89.6	--
New York.....	48,135,439	207,974	24,323,411	23,604,054	0.4	50.5	49.1
North Dakota.....	488,212	100,876	229,914	157,422	20.7	47.1	32.2
Ohio.....	7,831,150	364,637	119,957	7,346,556	4.7	1.5	93.8
Oklahoma.....	765,474	174,558	549,105	41,811	22.8	71.7	5.5
Oregon.....	2,829,491	118,468	2,327,571	383,452	4.2	82.3	13.5
Pennsylvania.....	16,419,193	306,223	2,211,202	13,901,768	1.9	13.4	84.7
Puerto Rico.....	961,771	293,437	668,334	--	30.5	69.5	--
Rhode Island.....	827,425	48,992	778,433	--	5.9	94.1	--
South Carolina.....	614,309	259,412	286,084	68,813	42.2	46.6	11.2
South Dakota.....	385,324	82,840	252,445	50,039	21.5	65.5	13.0
Tennessee.....	1,339,230	312,156	717,474	309,600	23.3	53.6	23.1
Texas.....	1,200,444	439,071	307,193	454,180	36.6	25.6	37.8
Utah.....	512,385	68,629	443,756	--	13.4	86.6	--
Virgin Islands.....	85,221	33,274	51,947	--	39.0	61.0	--
Washington.....	4,346,135	142,515	4,203,620	--	3.3	96.7	--
West Virginia.....	1,439,059	206,213	389,334	843,512	14.3	27.1	58.6
Wisconsin.....	4,654,600	263,500	2,934,600	1,456,500	5.7	63.0	31.3
Wyoming.....	165,371	32,053	84,122	49,196	19.4	50.9	29.7

¹ For scope and limitations of data, see table 20.

Table 22.--FOSTER CARE PAYMENTS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total..	\$124,500,000	\$800,000	\$63,200,000	\$60,500,000	0.7	50.8	48.5
Alabama.....	497,894	70,078	427,816	--	14.1	85.9	--
Arizona.....	471,863	--	471,863	--	--	100.0	--
Arkansas.....	296,309	--	251,279	45,030	--	84.8	15.2
California.....	8,864,209	--	5,487,114	3,377,095	--	61.9	38.1
Colorado.....	649,570	10,127	284,331	355,112	1.5	43.8	54.7
Connecticut.....	4,096,204	--	3,984,477	111,727	--	97.3	2.7
Delaware.....	417,477	--	417,477	--	--	100.0	--
District of Columbia.....	1,045,803	--	1,045,803	--	--	100.0	--
Florida.....	695,463	4,837	278,011	412,615	0.7	40.0	59.3
Georgia.....	701,681	133,929	--	567,752	19.1	--	80.9
Hawaii.....	348,246	--	348,246	--	--	100.0	--
Idaho.....	4,660	1,904	2,756	--	40.9	59.1	--
Illinois.....	3,883,122	5,426	2,979,581	898,115	0.2	76.7	23.1
Indiana.....	2,332,109	--	--	2,332,109	--	--	100.0
Iowa.....	163,402	--	--	163,402	--	--	100.0
Kentucky.....	541,587	10,396	197,730	333,461	1.9	36.5	61.6
Louisiana.....	2,237,377	3,705	2,233,672	--	0.2	99.8	--
Maine.....	1,213,967	--	1,213,967	--	--	100.0	--
Maryland.....	2,846,286	--	1,522,521	1,323,765	--	53.5	46.5
Massachusetts.....	4,303,733	--	4,040,733	263,000	--	93.9	6.1
Michigan.....	540,668	1,837	509,299	29,532	0.3	94.2	5.5
Minnesota.....	2,519,342	--	410,813	2,108,529	--	16.3	83.7
Mississippi.....	283,291	18,609	207,858	56,824	6.6	73.4	20.0
Missouri.....	763,826	--	114,549	649,277	--	15.0	85.0
Montana.....	177,650	18,266	42,518	116,866	10.3	23.9	65.8
New Hampshire.....	584,879	--	--	584,879	--	--	100.0
New Mexico.....	397,549	--	397,549	--	--	100.0	--
New York.....	41,217,342	--	20,718,671	20,498,671	--	50.3	49.7
North Dakota.....	283,967	--	175,873	108,094	--	61.9	38.1
Ohio.....	5,363,489	46,980	--	5,316,509	0.9	--	99.1
Oklahoma.....	218,733	--	178,435	40,298	--	81.6	18.4
Oregon.....	1,936,685	49,948	1,503,285	383,452	2.6	77.6	19.8
Pennsylvania.....	15,023,663	87,250	1,889,590	13,046,823	0.6	12.6	86.8
Puerto Rico.....	308,725	46,382	262,343	--	15.0	85.0	--
Rhode Island.....	513,239	--	513,239	--	--	100.0	--
South Carolina.....	298,734	66,468	180,892	51,374	22.2	60.6	17.2
South Dakota.....	208,918	46,380	112,499	50,039	22.2	53.8	24.0
Tennessee.....	482,694	--	173,094	309,600	--	35.9	64.1
Texas.....	253,391	--	--	253,391	--	--	100.0
Utah.....	293,158	--	293,158	--	--	100.0	--
Virgin Islands.....	28,306	--	28,306	--	--	100.0	--
Washington.....	2,821,139	--	2,821,139	--	--	100.0	--
West Virginia.....	948,257	17,000	87,745	843,512	1.8	9.2	89.0
Wisconsin.....	2,563,400	20,800	1,903,400	639,200	0.8	74.3	24.9
Wyoming.....	92,892	--	69,892	23,000	--	75.2	24.8

¹ For scope and limitations of data, see table 20.

Table 23. --FOSTER CARE PAYMENTS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF FOSTER CARE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Amount			Percentage distribution	
	Total	Payments for children living in--		Payments for children living in--	
		Foster family homes supervised by public welfare agencies	Foster family homes and institutions supervised or administered by voluntary agencies	Foster family homes supervised by public welfare agencies	Foster family homes and institutions supervised or administered by voluntary agencies
United States estimated total..	\$124,500,000	\$72,200,000	\$52,300,000	58.0	42.0
Alabama.....	497,894	496,130	1,764	99.6	0.4
Arizona.....	471,863	426,221	45,642	90.3	9.7
Arkansas.....	296,309	296,156	153	99.9	0.1
California.....	8,864,209	8,853,806	10,403	99.9	0.1
Colorado.....	649,570	553,948	95,622	85.3	14.7
Connecticut.....	4,096,204	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Delaware.....	417,477	409,713	7,764	98.1	1.9
District of Columbia...	1,045,803	884,138	161,665	84.5	15.5
Florida.....	695,463	667,722	27,741	96.0	4.0
Georgia.....	701,681	647,129	54,552	92.2	7.8
Hawaii.....	348,246	269,420	78,826	77.4	22.6
Idaho.....	4,660	3,778	882	81.1	18.9
Illinois.....	3,883,122	2,432,940	1,450,182	62.7	37.3
Indiana.....	2,332,109	1,749,077	583,032	75.0	25.0
Iowa.....	163,402	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kentucky.....	541,587	516,872	24,715	95.4	4.6
Louisiana.....	2,237,377	1,819,041	418,336	81.3	18.7
Maine.....	1,213,967	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Maryland.....	2,846,286	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts.....	4,303,733	3,887,026	416,707	90.3	9.7
Michigan.....	540,668	466,178	74,490	86.2	13.8
Minnesota.....	2,519,342	2,053,929	465,413	81.5	18.5
Mississippi.....	283,291	283,291	--	100.0	--
Missouri.....	763,826	725,343	38,483	95.0	5.0
Montana.....	177,650	154,132	23,518	86.8	13.2
New Hampshire.....	584,879	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Mexico.....	397,549	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York.....	41,217,342	9,726,937	31,490,405	23.6	76.4
North Dakota.....	283,967	157,462	126,505	55.5	44.5
Ohio.....	5,363,489	4,967,808	395,681	92.6	7.4
Oklahoma.....	218,733	218,733	--	100.0	--
Oregon.....	1,936,685	1,328,130	608,555	68.6	31.4
Pennsylvania.....	15,023,663	2,958,928	10,087,895	22.7	77.3
Puerto Rico.....	308,725	273,739	34,986	88.7	11.3
Rhode Island.....	513,239	495,950	17,289	96.6	3.4
South Carolina.....	298,734	298,734	--	100.0	--
South Dakota.....	208,918	114,086	56,208	67.0	33.0
Tennessee.....	482,694	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Texas.....	253,391	232,099	21,292	91.6	8.4
Utah.....	293,158	280,156	13,002	95.6	4.4
Virgin Islands.....	28,306	28,306	--	100.0	--
Washington.....	2,821,139	1,897,591	923,548	67.3	32.7
West Virginia.....	948,257	843,512	104,745	89.0	11.0
Wisconsin.....	2,563,400	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wyoming.....	92,892	82,996	9,896	89.3	10.7

¹ For scope and limitations of data, see table 20.

² Breakdown not available.

³ Includes amounts which cannot be allocated by type of foster care; \$1,976,840 in Pennsylvania, and \$38,624 in South Dakota.

Table 24. --EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITATING SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total....	\$51,600,000	\$8,700,000	\$28,100,000	\$14,800,000	16.9	54.5	28.6
Alabama.....	470,860	215,494	255,366	--	45.8	54.2	--
Arizona.....	257,968	93,050	164,918	--	36.1	63.9	--
Arkansas.....	267,769	210,909	43,903	12,957	78.8	16.4	4.8
California.....	5,814,020	291,043	4,250,930	1,272,047	5.0	73.1	21.9
Colorado.....	520,393	108,756	339,037	72,600	20.9	65.1	14.0
Connecticut.....	904,995	89,209	790,358	25,428	9.9	87.3	2.8
Delaware.....	298,556	51,817	246,739	--	17.4	82.6	--
District of Columbia.....	710,536	34,244	676,292	--	4.8	95.2	--
Florida.....	670,274	153,797	511,134	5,343	22.9	76.3	0.8
Georgia.....	546,766	180,991	118,434	247,341	33.1	21.7	45.2
Hawaii.....	219,244	51,258	167,986	--	23.4	76.6	--
Idaho.....	38,491	31,669	6,822	--	82.3	17.7	--
Illinois.....	1,732,951	282,651	1,110,751	339,549	16.3	64.1	19.6
Indiana.....	1,371,383	112,126	61,805	1,197,452	8.2	4.5	87.3
Iowa.....	577,399	207,001	332,957	37,441	35.8	57.7	6.5
Kentucky.....	1,009,477	305,300	439,725	264,452	30.2	43.6	26.2
Louisiana.....	1,243,377	235,830	1,007,547	--	19.0	81.0	--
Maine.....	448,064	94,244	353,820	--	21.0	79.0	--
Maryland.....	1,661,060	142,315	1,228,962	289,783	8.6	74.0	17.4
Massachusetts.....	1,527,000	104,208	1,422,792	--	6.8	93.2	--
Michigan.....	1,324,812	332,437	895,070	97,305	25.1	67.6	7.3
Minnesota.....	3,038,043	241,795	409,484	2,386,764	7.9	13.5	78.6
Mississippi.....	765,881	256,770	502,384	6,727	33.5	65.6	0.9
Missouri.....	717,785	247,470	189,745	280,570	34.5	26.4	39.1
Montana.....	211,491	64,639	87,156	59,696	30.6	41.2	28.2
New Hampshire.....	234,369	92,766	141,603	--	39.6	60.4	--
New Mexico.....	475,728	90,640	385,088	--	19.1	80.9	--
New York.....	6,918,097	207,974	3,604,740	3,105,383	3.0	52.1	44.9
North Dakota.....	204,245	100,876	54,041	49,328	49.4	26.5	24.1
Ohio.....	2,467,661	317,657	119,957	2,030,047	12.9	4.8	82.3
Oklahoma.....	546,741	174,558	370,670	1,513	31.9	67.8	0.3
Oregon.....	892,806	68,520	824,286	--	7.7	92.3	--
Pennsylvania.....	1,395,530	218,973	321,612	854,945	15.7	23.0	61.3
Puerto Rico.....	653,046	247,055	405,991	--	37.8	62.2	--
Rhode Island.....	314,186	48,992	265,194	--	15.6	84.4	--
South Carolina.....	315,575	192,944	105,192	17,439	61.2	33.3	5.5
South Dakota.....	176,406	36,460	139,946	--	20.7	79.3	--
Tennessee.....	856,536	312,156	544,380	--	36.4	63.6	--
Texas.....	947,053	439,071	307,193	200,789	46.4	32.4	21.2
Utah.....	219,227	68,629	150,598	--	31.3	68.7	--
Virgin Islands.....	56,915	33,274	23,641	--	58.5	41.5	--
Washington.....	1,524,996	142,515	1,382,481	--	9.3	90.7	--
West Virginia.....	490,802	189,213	301,589	--	38.6	61.4	--
Wisconsin.....	2,091,200	242,700	1,031,200	817,300	11.6	49.3	39.1
Wyoming.....	72,479	32,053	14,230	26,196	44.2	19.6	36.2

¹ For scope and limitations of data, see table 20.

Table 25. --EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITATING SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958¹

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Personnel	Educational leave	Other	Personnel	Educational leave	Other
United States estimated total.....	\$51,600,000	\$43,400,000	\$900,000	\$7,300,000	84.2	1.8	14.0
Alabama.....	470,860	379,170	8,496	83,194	80.5	1.8	17.7
Arizona.....	257,968	170,616	13,329	74,023	66.1	5.2	28.7
Arkansas.....	267,769	207,627	2,707	57,435	77.5	1.0	21.5
California.....	5,814,020	4,957,711	72,059	784,250	85.3	1.2	13.5
Colorado.....	520,393	446,605	9,029	64,759	85.8	1.7	12.5
Connecticut.....	904,995	776,709	32,896	95,390	85.8	3.6	10.6
Delaware.....	298,556	245,528	3,600	49,428	82.2	1.2	16.6
District of Columbia.....	710,536	675,636	--	34,900	95.1	--	4.9
Florida.....	670,274	556,561	26,400	87,313	83.0	4.0	13.0
Georgia.....	546,766	469,241	11,785	65,740	85.8	2.2	12.0
Hawaii.....	219,244	196,888	1,933	20,423	89.8	0.9	9.3
Idaho.....	38,491	35,943	--	2,548	93.4	--	6.6
Illinois.....	1,732,951	1,457,784	65,625	209,542	84.1	3.8	12.1
Indiana.....	1,371,383	1,169,280	8,146	193,957	85.3	0.6	14.1
Iowa.....	577,399	420,797	27,313	129,289	72.9	4.7	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,009,477	781,197	--	228,280	77.4	--	22.6
Louisiana.....	1,243,377	999,883	54,514	188,980	80.4	4.4	15.2
Maine.....	448,064	349,825	3,764	94,475	78.1	0.8	21.1
Maryland.....	1,661,060	1,408,809	--	252,251	84.8	--	15.2
Massachusetts.....	1,527,000	1,254,746	8,353	263,901	82.2	0.5	17.3
Michigan.....	1,324,812	1,075,649	42,615	206,548	81.2	3.2	15.6
Minnesota.....	3,038,043	2,563,761	29,598	444,684	84.4	1.0	14.6
Mississippi.....	765,881	498,069	68,999	198,813	65.0	9.0	26.0
Missouri.....	717,785	585,941	12,326	119,518	81.6	1.7	16.7
Montana.....	211,491	168,295	9,608	33,588	79.6	4.5	15.9
New Hampshire.....	234,369	181,573	2,580	50,216	77.5	1.1	21.4
New Mexico.....	475,728	359,666	14,827	101,235	75.6	3.1	21.3
New York.....	6,918,097	6,143,989	23,362	750,746	88.8	0.3	10.9
North Dakota.....	204,245	145,966	4,550	53,729	71.5	2.2	26.3
Ohio.....	2,467,661	2,184,711	35,764	247,186	88.5	1.5	10.0
Oklahoma.....	546,741	375,366	15,889	155,486	68.7	2.9	28.4
Oregon.....	892,806	727,861	19,668	145,277	81.5	2.2	16.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,395,530	1,183,901	25,824	185,805	84.8	1.9	13.3
Puerto Rico.....	653,046	584,076	8,161	60,809	89.4	1.3	9.3
Rhode Island.....	314,186	286,025	5,500	22,661	91.0	1.8	7.2
South Carolina.....	315,575	279,163	2,272	34,140	88.5	0.7	10.8
South Dakota.....	176,406	141,000	--	35,406	79.9	--	20.1
Tennessee.....	856,536	767,930	32,229	56,377	89.6	3.8	6.6
Texas.....	947,053	760,515	13,440	173,098	80.3	1.4	18.3
Utah.....	219,227	182,371	5,088	31,768	83.2	2.3	14.5
Virgin Islands.....	56,915	43,835	450	12,630	77.0	0.8	22.2
Washington.....	1,524,996	1,307,783	15,377	201,836	85.8	1.0	13.2
West Virginia.....	490,802	410,102	12,720	67,980	83.6	2.6	13.8
Wisconsin.....	2,091,200	1,750,400	71,900	268,900	83.7	3.4	12.9
Wyoming.....	72,479	61,725	2,735	8,019	85.1	3.8	11.1

¹ For scope and limitations of data, see table 20.

**Table 26. --EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES:
TOTAL AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958**

State	Federal, State and local funds		State and local funds only	
	Total	Per capita ¹	Total	Per capita ¹
United States estimated total.....	\$176,100,000	\$2.63	\$166,600,000	\$2.49
Alabama.....	968,754	.71	683,182	.50
Arizona.....	729,831	1.54	636,781	1.34
Arkansas.....	564,078	.76	353,169	.48
California.....	14,678,229	2.89	14,387,186	2.83
Colorado.....	1,169,963	1.79	1,051,080	1.61
Connecticut.....	5,001,199	6.22	4,911,990	6.11
Delaware.....	716,033	4.34	664,216	4.03
District of Columbia.....	1,756,339	6.91	1,722,095	6.78
Florida.....	1,365,737	.88	1,207,103	.78
Georgia.....	1,248,447	.77	933,527	.58
Hawaii.....	567,490	2.27	516,232	2.06
Idaho.....	43,151	.16	9,578	.04
Illinois.....	5,616,073	1.61	5,327,996	1.53
Indiana.....	3,703,492	2.11	3,591,366	2.04
Iowa.....	740,801	.70	533,800	.50
Kentucky.....	1,551,064	1.23	1,235,368	.98
Louisiana.....	3,480,754	2.59	3,241,219	2.41
Maine.....	1,662,031	4.63	1,567,787	4.37
Maryland.....	4,507,346	4.05	4,365,031	3.92
Massachusetts.....	5,830,733	3.56	5,726,525	3.49
Michigan.....	1,865,480	.60	1,531,206	.49
Minnesota.....	5,557,385	4.23	5,315,590	4.04
Mississippi.....	1,049,172	1.06	773,793	.78
Missouri.....	1,481,611	.97	1,234,141	.81
Montana.....	389,141	1.42	306,236	1.12
New Hampshire.....	819,248	3.94	726,482	3.49
New Mexico.....	873,277	2.26	782,637	2.02
New York.....	48,135,439	8.84	47,927,465	8.80
North Dakota.....	488,212	1.77	387,336	1.40
Ohio.....	7,831,150	2.22	7,466,513	2.12
Oklahoma.....	765,474	.89	590,916	.69
Oregon.....	2,829,491	4.26	2,711,023	4.08
Pennsylvania.....	16,419,193	4.14	16,112,970	4.06
Puerto Rico.....	961,771	.80	668,334	.56
Rhode Island.....	827,425	2.84	778,433	2.67
South Carolina.....	614,309	.56	354,897	.32
South Dakota.....	385,324	1.36	302,484	1.07
Tennessee.....	1,339,230	.95	1,027,074	.73
Texas.....	1,200,444	.32	761,373	.20
Utah.....	512,385	1.32	443,756	1.14
Virgin Islands.....	85,221	7.10	51,947	4.33
Washington.....	4,346,135	4.19	4,203,620	4.05
West Virginia.....	1,439,059	1.75	1,232,846	1.50
Wisconsin.....	4,654,600	3.11	4,391,100	2.93
Wyoming.....	165,371	1.26	133,318	1.02

¹ Per capita expenditures based on population under 21 years of age.

Table 27.--FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID TO STATES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED, APPROPRIATED, AND EXPENDED, BY STATES, FISCAL YEARS 1936 TO 1958

Fiscal year	Federal funds for child welfare services			Fiscal year	Federal funds for child welfare services		
	Authorized	Appropriated	Expended by States ¹		Authorized	Appropriated	Expended by States ¹
1936.....	\$1,500,000	\$625,000	\$84,956	1948.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,077,148
1937.....	1,500,000	1,376,457	851,089	1949.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,749,322
1938.....	1,500,000	1,499,543	1,312,077	1950.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	4,046,120
1939.....	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,526,678	1951.....	10,000,000	7,075,000	4,358,064
1940.....	1,510,000	1,505,000	1,492,315	1952.....	10,000,000	7,590,400	7,116,856
1941.....	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,523,985	1953.....	10,000,000	4,370,922	7,409,061
1942.....	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,554,183	1954.....	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,988,709
1943.....	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,495,994	1955.....	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,883,376
1944.....	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,473,349	1956.....	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,933,148
1945.....	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,365,007	1957.....	10,000,000	8,361,000	7,903,291
1946.....	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,276,426	1958.....	12,000,000	10,000,000	9,541,099
1947.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	1,852,470				

¹ Checks issued, less refunds.

Table 28.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER, BY STATE, 1958¹

State	Number of petitions granted ²	State	Number of petitions granted ²
United States estimated total.....	96,000	Missouri.....	1,796
Alabama.....	888	Montana.....	510
Alaska ³	--	Nebraska.....	⁴ 1,085
Arizona.....	996	Nevada.....	187
Arkansas.....	551	New Hampshire.....	314
California.....	9,895	New Jersey.....	⁴ 1,086
Colorado.....	⁴ 286	New Mexico.....	779
Connecticut.....	1,088	New York ³	--
Delaware.....	192	North Carolina.....	1,597
District of Columbia.....	484	North Dakota.....	326
Florida.....	3,220	Ohio ³	--
Georgia.....	1,397	Oklahoma.....	⁴ 195
Hawaii.....	555	Oregon.....	1,458
Idaho ³	--	Pennsylvania.....	4,906
Illinois.....	⁴ 5,464	Puerto Rico.....	⁴ 94
Indiana.....	3,681	Rhode Island.....	343
Iowa.....	1,716	South Carolina.....	1,047
Kansas.....	1,362	South Dakota.....	335
Kentucky.....	951	Tennessee.....	744
Louisiana.....	1,324	Texas.....	7,080
Maine.....	814	Utah.....	679
Maryland.....	1,614	Vermont.....	309
Massachusetts.....	⁴ 1,197	Virgin Islands.....	9
Michigan.....	5,425	Virginia.....	1,951
Minnesota.....	1,724	Washington.....	2,265
Mississippi ³	--	West Virginia.....	⁴ 351
		Wisconsin.....	1,825
		Wyoming ³	--

¹ Report period is for the calendar year ending December 31, 1958, with the following exceptions: Connecticut, Louisiana, Minnesota, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Rhode Island and Tennessee reported for year ending June 30, 1958; Maryland for year ending August 31, 1958; Alabama for year ending September 30, 1958.

² State reports included in this table are based on adoption petitions granted with the following exceptions: Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon and Texas reports based on adoption petitions filed; Arkansas and California reports based on both adoption petitions filed and adoptions granted.

³ No report available.

⁴ Complete report not available.

Table 29. --CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER, BY STATE, 1958

State	Number						Percentage distribution ¹		
	Total	Own parent	Step parent	Other relative	Not related	Not reported	Step parent ²	Other related	Not related
Total reported.....	42,052	318	15,045	3,884	20,954	1,851	38	10	52
Arizona.....	996	--	494	65	331	106	56	7	37
Arkansas.....	551	6	124	92	329	--	23	17	60
Connecticut.....	1,088	7	366	78	637	--	34	7	59
Delaware.....	192	--	61	15	116	--	32	8	60
District of Columbia.....	484	2	127	30	325	--	27	6	67
Florida.....	3,220	8	1,064	263	1,885	--	33	8	59
Georgia.....	1,397	4	416	185	792	--	30	13	57
Hawaii.....	555	5	238	115	187	10	45	21	34
Indiana.....	3,681	46	1,504	361	1,758	12	42	10	48
Iowa.....	1,716	15	723	119	859	--	43	7	50
Kansas.....	1,362	1	520	122	719	--	38	9	53
Kentucky.....	951	2	205	124	592	28	22	14	64
Louisiana.....	1,324	75	355	125	743	26	33	10	57
Maine.....	814	17	366	94	329	8	47	12	41
Minnesota.....	1,724	--	653	88	964	19	38	5	57
Missouri.....	1,796	5	588	120	975	108	35	7	58
Nevada.....	187	--	70	4	77	36	46	3	51
New Hampshire.....	314	8	111	33	159	3	38	11	51
New Mexico.....	779	--	287	109	383	--	37	14	49
North Carolina.....	1,597	22	377	241	957	--	25	15	60
North Dakota.....	326	--	124	21	180	1	38	7	55
Oregon.....	1,458	5	610	102	741	--	42	7	51
Rhode Island.....	343	6	198	34	105	--	59	10	31
South Dakota.....	335	--	169	25	141	--	50	8	42
Tennessee.....	744	--	181	92	467	4	25	12	63
Texas.....	7,080	50	2,409	742	2,420	1,459	44	13	43
Utah.....	679	--	306	30	342	1	45	4	51
Vermont.....	309	4	87	21	197	--	29	7	64
Virgin Islands.....	9	3	2	1	3	--	56	11	33
Virginia.....	1,951	25	613	209	1,079	25	33	11	56
Washington.....	2,265	2	893	122	1,243	5	40	5	55
Wisconsin.....	1,825	--	804	102	919	--	44	6	50

¹ Based on children for whom data on relationship were reported.

² Includes "own parent" adoptions.

Table 30. --CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, BY STATE, 1958

State	Number							Percentage distribution ¹						
	Total	Agency placement		Independent placement		No placement made	Not re-reported	Agency placement			Independent placement			No placement made
		Public	Voluntary	Parent or other relative	Other			Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	Parent or other relative	Other	
Total re-reported...	42,052	4,666	7,524	6,715	4,163	15,782	3,202	31	12	19	28	17	11	41
Arizona.....	996	93	108	127	113	496	59	21	10	11	26	14	12	53
Arkansas.....	551	183	--	151	25	192	--	33	33	--	32	27	5	35
Connecticut....	1,088	126	321	98	160	383	--	41	12	29	24	9	15	35
Delaware.....	192	14	104	12	1	61	--	61	7	54	7	6	1	32
Dist. Columbia.	484	73	188	79	8	135	1	54	15	39	18	16	2	28
Florida.....	3,220	--	592	354	939	1,335	--	18	--	18	40	11	29	42
Georgia.....	1,397	221	94	564	101	417	--	22	16	6	48	41	7	30
Hawaii.....	555	59	25	161	55	255	--	15	11	4	39	29	10	46
Indiana.....	3,681	762	362	801	165	1,591	--	31	21	10	26	22	4	43
Iowa.....	1,716	73	467	--	² 420	755	1	32	5	27	24	(³)	(³)	44
Kansas.....	1,362	84	157	276	320	525	--	18	6	12	44	20	24	38
Kentucky.....	951	208	178	298	18	249	--	41	22	18	33	31	2	26
Louisiana.....	1,324	106	310	384	91	433	--	31	8	23	36	29	7	33
Maine.....	814	70	84	(³)	(³)	(³)	660	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Minnesota.....	1,724	142	747	123	54	651	7	52	8	44	10	7	3	38
Missouri.....	1,796	566	191	316	62	606	55	43	32	11	22	18	4	35
Nevada.....	187	7	43	49	14	68	6	28	4	24	35	27	8	37
New Hampshire..	314	60	65	50	12	126	1	40	19	21	20	16	4	40
New Mexico.....	779	75	43	234	148	279	--	15	10	5	49	30	19	36
North Carolina.	1,597	381	274	302	--	640	--	41	24	17	19	19	--	40
North Dakota...	326	11	149	34	7	125	--	49	3	46	13	11	2	38
Oregon.....	1,458	1	277	94	445	630	11	19	(⁴)	19	37	6	31	44
Rhode Island...	343	24	44	44	10	221	--	20	7	13	16	13	3	64
South Dakota...	335	68	32	42	21	172	--	30	20	10	19	13	6	51
Tennessee.....	744	176	108	227	42	191	--	38	24	14	36	30	6	26
Texas.....	7,080	187	912	1,028	196	2,482	2,275	23	4	19	25	21	4	52
Utah.....	679	35	146	34	156	307	1	27	5	22	28	5	23	45
Vermont.....	309	37	138	35	5	94	--	57	12	45	13	11	2	30
Virgin Islands.	9	2	--	3	--	4	--	22	22	--	33	33	--	45
Virginia.....	1,951	386	259	402	212	668	24	33	20	13	32	21	11	35
Washington.....	2,265	126	613	182	355	888	101	34	6	28	25	9	16	41
Wisconsin.....	1,825	310	493	211	8	803	--	44	17	27	12	12	(⁴)	44

¹ Based on children for whom data on type of placement were reported.

² Includes an unknown number of children placed independently by parents or other relatives.

³ Data not available.

⁴ Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 31. --CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, BY STATE, 1958

State	Number							Percentage distribution ¹						
	Total	Agency placement		Independent placement		No placement made	Not reported	Agency placement			Independent placement			No placement made
		Public	Voluntary	Parent or other relative	Other			Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	Parent or other relative	Other	
Total reported.....	20,954	4,527	7,408	3,820	3,870	63	1,266	61	23	38	39	19	20	(²)
Arizona.....	331	77	85	60	104	2	3	49	23	26	50	18	32	1
Arkansas.....	329	181	--	117	21	10	--	55	55	--	42	36	6	3
Connecticut.....	637	123	320	48	145	1	--	70	20	50	30	7	23	(²)
Delaware.....	116	11	104	1	--	--	--	99	9	90	1	1	--	--
Dist. Columbia..	325	73	188	56	6	1	1	81	23	58	19	17	2	(²)
Florida.....	1,885	--	592	354	939	--	--	31	--	31	69	19	50	--
Georgia.....	792	215	91	387	99	--	--	39	27	12	61	49	12	--
Hawaii.....	187	56	23	53	52	3	--	42	30	12	56	28	28	2
Indiana.....	1,758	745	360	501	149	3	--	63	42	21	37	29	8	(²)
Iowa.....	859	72	464	--	³ 320	2	1	63	9	54	37	(⁴)	(⁴)	(²)
Kansas.....	719	83	157	164	311	4	--	33	11	22	66	23	43	1
Kentucky.....	592	199	177	202	13	1	--	64	34	30	36	34	2	--
Louisiana.....	743	100	283	265	87	8	--	52	14	38	47	35	12	1
Maine.....	329	67	84	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	178	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Minnesota.....	964	139	747	29	48	--	1	92	14	78	8	3	5	--
Missouri.....	975	547	176	195	51	4	2	75	57	18	25	20	5	(²)
Nevada.....	77	7	38	22	9	--	1	59	9	50	41	29	12	--
New Hampshire...	159	60	64	23	11	1	--	78	38	40	21	14	7	1
New Mexico.....	383	73	43	124	143	--	--	30	19	11	70	33	37	--
North Carolina..	957	381	274	302	--	--	--	68	40	28	32	32	--	--
North Dakota....	180	7	149	17	7	--	--	87	4	83	13	9	4	--
Oregon.....	741	1	276	--	445	11	8	38	(²)	38	61	--	61	1
Rhode Island....	105	23	44	28	10	--	--	64	22	42	36	27	9	--
South Dakota....	141	68	31	20	21	1	--	70	48	22	29	14	15	1
Tennessee.....	467	173	107	149	38	--	--	60	37	23	40	32	8	--
Texas.....	2,420	170	899	206	137	6	1,002	75	12	63	24	14	10	1
Utah.....	342	33	146	18	145	--	--	52	9	43	48	5	43	--
Vermont.....	197	36	138	18	5	--	--	88	18	70	12	9	3	--
Virgin Islands..	3	2	--	--	--	1	--	67	67	--	--	--	--	33
Virginia.....	1,079	377	257	232	208	4	1	59	35	24	41	22	19	(²)
Washington.....	1,243	121	599	117	338	--	68	61	10	51	39	10	29	--
Wisconsin.....	919	307	492	112	8	--	--	87	33	54	13	12	1	--

¹ Based on children for whom data on type of placement were reported.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

³ Includes an unknown number of children placed independently by parents or other relatives.

⁴ Data not available.

Table 32. --CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR, BY STATE, 1958

State	Number				Percentage distribution ¹	
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Not reported	White	Nonwhite
Total reported.....	42,052	36,258	3,373	2,421	91	9
Arizona.....	996	692	51	253	93	7
Arkansas.....	551	494	57	--	90	10
Connecticut.....	1,088	1,037	51	--	95	5
Delaware.....	192	170	22	--	89	11
District of Columbia.....	484	297	187	--	61	39
Florida.....	3,220	1,987	194	1,039	91	9
Georgia.....	1,397	1,259	138	--	90	10
Hawaii.....	555	145	410	--	26	74
Indiana.....	3,681	3,434	247	--	93	7
Iowa.....	1,716	1,677	39	--	98	2
Kansas.....	1,362	784	58	520	93	7
Kentucky.....	951	901	24	26	97	3
Louisiana.....	1,324	1,069	255	--	81	19
Maine.....	814	808	6	--	99	1
Minnesota.....	1,724	1,374	115	235	92	8
Missouri.....	1,796	1,620	99	77	94	6
Nevada.....	187	74	8	105	90	10
New Hampshire.....	314	311	1	2	100	(²)
New Mexico.....	779	747	32	--	96	4
North Carolina.....	1,597	1,336	261	--	84	16
North Dakota.....	326	313	13	--	96	4
Oregon.....	1,458	1,393	63	2	96	4
Rhode Island.....	343	325	18	--	95	5
South Dakota.....	335	313	22	--	93	7
Tennessee.....	744	704	40	--	95	5
Texas.....	7,080	6,581	458	41	93	7
Utah.....	679	661	16	2	98	2
Vermont.....	309	309	--	--	100	--
Virgin Islands.....	9	--	1	8	(³)	(³)
Virginia.....	1,951	1,654	244	53	87	13
Washington.....	2,265	2,018	189	58	91	9
Wisconsin.....	1,825	1,771	54	--	97	3

¹ Based on children for whom data on color were reported.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

³ Data not available.

Table 33. --CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH STATUS, BY STATE, 1958

State	Number								Percentage distribution ¹	
	Total	Born out of wedlock		Born in wedlock				Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock
		To un-married women	To married women	Both parents living and together	Both parents living, marriage broken	One or both parents dead	Other and not reported			
Total reported.....	42,052	18,034	2,273	1,586	10,976	2,929	1,959	4,295	54	46
Arizona.....	996	394	72	40	329	65	19	77	51	49
Arkansas.....	551	227	3	37	216	61	5	2	42	58
Connecticut.....	1,088	576	93	39	261	110	2	7	62	38
Delaware.....	192	101	17	3	57	14	--	--	61	39
District of Columbia.....	484	355	46	11	56	13	1	2	83	17
Florida.....	3,220	846	197	111	253	89	25	1,699	69	31
Georgia.....	1,397	598	151	113	446	65	3	21	54	46
Hawaii.....	555	266	26	50	163	40	7	3	53	47
Indiana.....	3,681	1,504	281	185	1,400	281	15	15	49	51
Iowa.....	1,716	805	25	118	593	151	15	9	49	51
Kansas.....	1,362	547	13	82	162	34	2	522	67	33
Kentucky.....	951	504	32	50	245	91	1	28	58	42
Louisiana.....	1,324	688	173	36	297	110	4	16	66	34
Maine.....	814	370	37	63	268	56	--	20	51	49
Minnesota.....	1,724	962	76	61	447	138	39	1	60	40
Missouri.....	1,796	874	101	54	579	143	21	24	55	45
Nevada.....	187	63	8	3	61	11	--	41	49	51
New Hampshire.....	314	178	14	12	52	20	1	37	69	31
New Mexico.....	779	334	33	55	272	74	6	5	47	53
North Carolina.....	1,597	917	194	51	312	113	3	7	70	30
North Dakota.....	326	188	8	8	65	51	3	3	61	39
Oregon.....	1,458	617	90	57	548	96	33	17	49	51
Rhode Island.....	343	172	31	5	101	33	1	--	59	41
South Dakota.....	335	138	16	9	149	23	--	--	46	54
Tennessee.....	744	363	48	27	240	58	4	4	56	44
Texas.....	7,080	1,993	57	130	2,078	593	577	1,652	38	62
Utah.....	679	261	24	40	276	56	4	18	43	57
Vermont.....	309	166	41	18	63	21	--	--	67	33
Virgin Islands.....	9	8	--	--	--	1	--	--	89	11
Virginia.....	1,951	984	153	55	581	130	16	32	59	41
Washington.....	2,265	1,010	163	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,060	32	53	47
Wisconsin.....	1,825	1,025	50	63	406	188	92	1	59	41

¹ Based on children for whom data on birth status were reported.

² Data not available.

Table 34.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: MEDIAN AGE (IN MONTHS) AT TIME OF PLACEMENT, BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, BY STATE, 1958¹

State	Median age by type of placement						
	All children placed	Agency placement			Independent placement		
		Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	Parent or other relative	Other
Total reported.....	2.6	4.3	9.1	2.9	-1.0	2.2	-1.0
Arizona.....	1.6	3.8	4.8	2.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Arkansas.....	11.9	26.4	26.4	--	5.0	4.5	(²)
Connecticut.....	4.4	6.3	42.0	4.8	-1.0	1.6	-1.0
Delaware.....	5.9	5.9	(²)	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
District of Columbia.....	4.6	4.9	16.8	3.9	1.7	1.7	(²)
Florida.....	-1.0	(³)	--	(³)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Georgia.....	3.8	9.4	11.4	5.3	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Hawaii.....	-1.0	4.7	5.7	(²)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Indiana.....	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.3	2.2	-1.0
Iowa.....	2.3	4.0	52.8	2.9	-1.0	(³)	(³)
Kansas.....	1.1	5.4	11.9	4.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Kentucky.....	6.3	5.7	9.8	2.6	8.3	7.5	(²)
Louisiana.....	4.0	4.8	36.0	3.8	2.5	2.9	1.4
Maine.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Minnesota.....	2.5	2.4	25.2	2.0	5.3	5.7	4.8
Missouri.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
Nevada.....	-1.0	-1.0	(²)	(²)	1.5	(²)	(²)
New Hampshire.....	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	11.6	8.5	(²)
New Mexico.....	-1.0	7.0	9.8	(²)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
North Carolina.....	3.8	3.8	4.9	2.7	3.8	3.8	--
North Dakota.....	5.9	5.9	(²)	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Oregon.....	-1.0	2.5	(²)	2.5	-1.0	22.8	-1.0
Rhode Island.....	10.6	22.8	(²)	(²)	1.5	(²)	(²)
South Dakota.....	2.5	2.8	4.3	(²)	-1.0	(²)	(²)
Tennessee.....	5.5	6.4	8.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	(²)
Texas.....	2.1	1.1	19.2	-1.0	6.8	3.1	45.6
Utah.....	1.6	2.0	(²)	1.6	-1.0	(²)	-1.0
Vermont.....	3.2	3.4	(²)	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virginia.....	5.1	7.2	10.5	5.6	1.5	3.7	-1.0
Washington.....	2.1	3.4	43.2	2.7	-1.0	2.0	-1.0
Wisconsin.....	5.3	4.2	8.4	5.2	1.1	-1.0	(²)

¹ Based on children for whom data on type of placement and age at time of placement were reported.

² Median age not computed. (Number of cases less than 50).

³ Data not available.

Table 35. --CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: MEDIAN AGE (IN MONTHS) AT TIME OF PLACEMENT, BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, BY STATE, 1958¹

State	Median age by type of placement			State	Median age by type of placement		
	All children placed	Agency placement	Independent placement		All children placed	Agency placement	Independent placement
Total reported.....	2.5	4.3	-1.0	Missouri.....	2.7	2.8	-1.0
Arizona.....	2.0	4.0	-1.0	Nevada.....	-1.0	(²)	(²)
Arkansas.....	13.2	25.2	6.8	New Hampshire.....	6.2	5.9	(²)
Connecticut.....	4.2	6.2	-1.0	New Mexico.....	-1.0	6.6	-1.0
Delaware.....	6.2	6.2	(²)	North Carolina.....	3.8	3.8	3.8
District of Columbia...	4.5	4.9	-1.0	North Dakota.....	6.1	5.9	(²)
Florida.....	-1.0	(³)	-1.0	Oregon.....	-1.0	2.5	-1.0
Georgia.....	3.9	9.1	-1.0	Rhode Island.....	10.4	21.6	(²)
Hawaii.....	1.1	4.8	-1.0	South Dakota.....	2.4	2.7	(²)
Indiana.....	1.8	2.4	-1.0	Tennessee.....	5.4	6.4	2.0
Iowa.....	2.0	3.9	-1.0	Texas.....	1.5	-1.0	10.4
Kansas.....	1.0	5.4	-1.0	Utah.....	1.4	1.9	-1.0
Kentucky.....	5.5	5.7	4.8	Vermont.....	3.2	3.3	(²)
Louisiana.....	3.9	4.8	2.2	Virgin Islands.....	(²)	(²)	(²)
Maine.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	Virginia.....	4.9	7.1	-1.0
Minnesota.....	2.4	2.4	5.3	Washington.....	2.1	3.4	-1.0
				Wisconsin.....	5.4	5.8	-1.0

¹ Based on children for whom data on type of placement and age at time of placement were reported.

² Median age not computed. (Number of cases less than 50).

³ Data not available.